abcam

ab135384

Anti-PI 3 Kinase catalytic subunit alpha/PIK3CA antibody [SP139]

Recombinant | RabMAb | 20ul selling size

Key facts

Isotype	IgG
Host species	Rabbit
Storage buffer	pH: 7.6 Preservative: 0.1% Sodium azide Constituents: PBS, 1% BSA
Form	Liquid
Clonality	Monoclonal
Immunogen	The exact immunogen used to generate this antibody is proprietary information.
Clone number	SP139
Purification technique	Affinity purification Protein A/G
Purification notes	Purified from TCS by protein A/G.

Reactivity data

ICC/IF

Tested

Species	Rat
Dilution info	1/25
Notes	-

Species	Human

Dilution info	1/25
Notes	-

Predicted

Species	Mouse, Chicken, Cow
Dilution info	-
Notes	-

Flow Cyt (Intra)

Tested

Species	Rat
Dilution info	1/250
Notes	-

Species	Human
Dilution info	1/250
Notes	-

Predicted

Species	Mouse, Chicken, Cow
Dilution info	-
Notes	-

IHC-P

Tested

Species	Human
Dilution info	1/100
Notes	Perform heat mediated antigen retrieval by boiling tissue section in 1mM EDTA buffer, pH 8.0 for 10 min followed by cooling at room temperature for 20 min. Incubate with primary antibody for 10 minutes at room temperature. IHC Note: 1:100, Recommend Hu and Rt species. IHC result showed staining on the epithelial cells and the stromal cells in human tissues such as colon and stomach,

	and several carcinomas such as breast carcinomas. The mouse and rat tissues showed staining on the colon and stomach, but the staining intensity on mouse tissues was too weak. Use Leica DS9800 as the IHC staining kit.

Species	Rat
Dilution info	1/100
Notes	IHC Note: 1:100, Recommend Hu and Rt species. IHC result showed staining on the epithelial cells and the stromal cells in human tissues such as colon and stomach, and several carcinomas such as breast carcinomas. The mouse and rat tissues showed staining on the colon and stomach, but the staining intensity on mouse tissues was too weak. Use Leica DS9800 as the IHC staining kit.

Predicted

Species	Mouse, Chicken, Cow
Dilution info	-
Notes	-

Target data

See full target information PIK3CA

Function	Phosphoinositide-3-kinase (PI3K) phosphorylates phosphatidylinositol (PI) and its phosphorylated derivatives at position 3 of the inositol ring to produce 3-phosphoinositides (PubMed:15135396, PubMed:23936502, PubMed:28676499). Uses ATP and PtdIns(4,5)P2 (phosphatidylinositol 4,5-bisphosphate) to generate phosphatidylinositol 3,4,5-trisphosphate (PIP3) (PubMed:15135396, PubMed:28676499). PIP3 plays a key role by recruiting PH domain-containing proteins to the membrane, including AKT1 and PDPK1, activating signaling cascades involved in cell growth, survival, proliferation, motility and morphology. Participates in cellular signaling in response to various growth factors. Involved in the activation of AKT1 upon stimulation by receptor tyrosine kinases ligands such as EGF, insulin, IGF1, VEGFA and PDGF. Involved in signaling via insulin-receptor substrate (IRS) proteins. Essential in endothelial cell migration during vascular development through VEGFA signaling, possibly by regulating RhoA activity. Required for lymphatic vasculature development, possibly by binding to RAS and by activation by EGF and FGF2, but not by PDGF. Regulates invadopodia formation through the PDPK1-AKT1 pathway. Participates in cardiomyogenesis in embryonic stem cells through a AKT1 pathway. Participates in vasculogenesis in embryonic stem cells through PDK1 and protein kinase C pathway. In addition to its lipid kinase activity, it displays a serine-protein kinase activity that results in the autophosphorylation of the p85alpha regulatory subunit as well as phosphorylation of other proteins such as 4EBP1, H-Ras, the IL-3 beta c receptor and possibly others (PubMed:23936502, PubMed:28676499). Plays a role in the positive regulation of phagocytosis and pinocytosis (By similarity).

Storage

Shipped at conditions	Conditional Ambient
Appropriate short-term storage conditions	+4°C
Appropriate long-term storage conditions	+4°C
Storage information	Do Not Freeze

Notes

What are the advantages of a recombinant monoclonal antibody?
This product is a recombinant monoclonal antibody, which offers several advantages including:

- High batch-to-batch consistency and reproducibility
- Improved sensitivity and specificity
- Long-term security of supply
- Animal-free batch production

For more information, read more on recombinant antibodies.

Supplementary info

This supplementary information is collated from multiple sources and compiled automatically.

Activity summary	PI 3 kinase catalytic subunit alpha also known as PIK3CA or PI3K-alpha is a protein kinase with significant roles in cellular signaling. This protein has a mass of approximately 124 kDa and is part of the PI3 kinase family. PIK3CA is primarily expressed in various tissues including the liver breast and pancreas where it plays an important role in the regulation of cell growth and survival. The structure of PI3 kinase involves a complex of p110 catalytic subunits and p85 regulatory subunits which facilitate its enzymatic functions.
Biological function summary	The PIK3CA protein phosphorylates the inositol ring of phosphoinositides generating phosphatidylinositol (345)-trisphosphate (PIP3) a lipid second messenger involved in numerous signaling pathways. PIK3CA often acts within a complex interacting with regulatory subunits such as p85 to control its activity. The complex formation enhances its stability and localization to the cell membrane where it can exert its enzymatic actions effectively. In its biological capacity PIK3CA plays a role in cellular proliferation survival and metabolism.
Pathways	The PI3K/Akt signaling pathway involves PIK3CA as an important mediator. This pathway is integral to numerous cellular processes including metabolism growth and survival. PIK3CA links closely with Akt a downstream protein kinase that propagates the signal initiated by PIP3 generation. The mTOR pathway is another

	critical route involving PIK3CA where it regulates translation and cellular growth. These pathways emphasize the importance of PIK3CA in maintaining cellular homeostasis and responding to external growth signals.
Associated diseases and disorders	Mutations and aberrations in PIK3CA associate with several cancers especially breast and colorectal cancers. The altered activity of PIK3CA can cause uncontrolled cell proliferation due to constant activation of the PI3K/Akt signaling pathway. This disrupts normal cellular apoptosis and fosters tumor growth. Additionally PIK3CA mutations are linked to certain genetic disorders such as PIK3CA-related overgrowth spectrum (PROS) where overactivation alters normal tissue growth and development. The interaction of PIK3CA with proteins like PTEN a tumor suppressor involved in cancer pathways also highlights its significance in oncogenic processes.

Product promise

Tested

We have tested this species and application combination and it works. It is covered by our product promise.

Expected

We have not tested this specific species and application combination in-house, but expect it will work. It is covered by our product promise.

Predicted

This species and application combination has not been tested, but we predict it will work based on strong homology. However, this combination is not covered by our product promise.

Not recommended

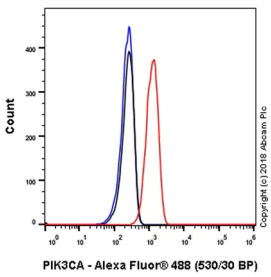
We do not recommend this combination. It is not covered by our product promise.

We are dedicated to supporting your work with high quality reagents and we are here for you every step of the way should you need us.

In the unlikely event of one of our products not working as expected, you are covered by our product promise.

Full details and terms and conditions can be found here:
Terms & Conditions.

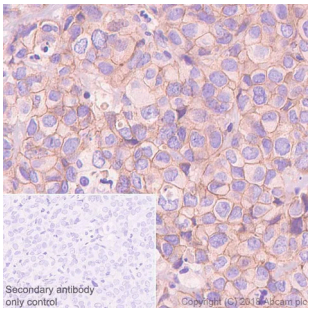
7 product images



Flow Cytometry (Intracellular) - Anti-PI 3 Kinase catalytic subunit alpha/PIK3CA antibody [SP139] (ab135384)

PI 3 Kinase catalytic subunit alpha/PIK3CA Flow Cytometry (Intracellular) staining using rabbit Anti-PI 3 Kinase catalytic subunit alpha/PIK3CA antibody

Flow Cytometry analysis of HeLa (human cervix adenocarcinoma epithelial cell) cells labeling PI 3 Kinase catalytic subunit alpha/PIK3CA with purified ab135384 at 1:250 dilution (1.00 µg/ml) Red. Cells were fixed with 4% paraformaldehyde . A Goat anti rabbit IgG (Alexa Fluor® 488, ab150077) secondary antibody was used at 1:2000 dilution. Isotype control - Rabbit monoclonal IgG (ab172730) / Black. Unlabeled control - Unlabelled cells / Blue.

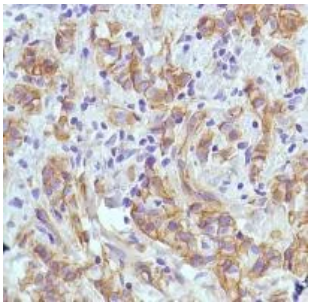


Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffin-embedded sections) - Anti-PI 3 Kinase catalytic subunit alpha/PIK3CA antibody [SP139] (ab135384)

PI 3 Kinase catalytic subunit alpha/PIK3CA Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffin-embedded sections) staining of Human breast carcinoma using rabbit Anti-PI 3 Kinase catalytic subunit alpha/PIK3CA antibody

Immunohistochemical analysis of paraffin-embedded Human breast carcinoma tissue labelling PI 3 Kinase catalytic subunit alpha/PIK3CA with ab135384 at 1/100 dilution, followed by Goat Anti-Rabbit & Mouse IgG (HRP). Mainly membranous staining on the human breast carcinoma, performed on a Leica Biosystems BOND® RX instrument.

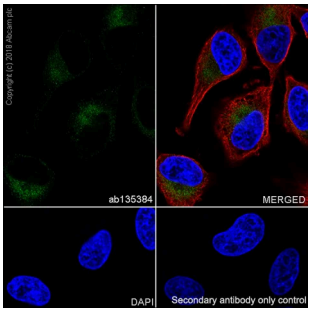
The section was incubated with ab135384 for 10 mins at room temperature. Counter stained with Hematoxylin. Secondary antibody only control: Used PBS instead of primary antibody, secondary antibody is Goat Anti-Rabbit & Mouse IgG (HRP).



Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffin-embedded sections) - Anti-PI 3 Kinase catalytic subunit alpha/PIK3CA antibody [SP139] (ab135384)

PI 3 Kinase catalytic subunit alpha/PIK3CA Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffin-embedded sections) staining using rabbit Anti-PI 3 Kinase catalytic subunit alpha/PIK3CA antibody

Immunohistochemical analysis of formalin-fixed, paraffin-embedded Human breast carcinoma tissue labelling PI 3 Kinase catalytic subunit alpha/PIK3CA with ab135384 at 1/100 dilution.

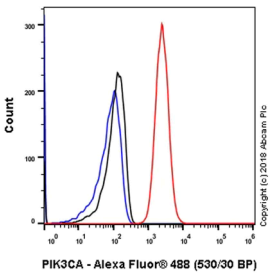


Immunocytochemistry - Anti-PI 3 Kinase catalytic subunit alpha/PIK3CA antibody [SP139] (ab135384)

PI 3 Kinase catalytic subunit alpha/PIK3CA Immunocytochemistry staining using rabbit Anti-PI 3 Kinase catalytic subunit alpha/PIK3CA antibody

Immunocytochemistry/ Immunofluorescence analysis of HeLa (human cervix adenocarcinoma epithelial cell) cells labeling PI 3 Kinase catalytic subunit alpha/PIK3CA with purified ab135384 at 1/25 dilution (10 µg/mL). Cells were fixed in 4% paraformaldehyde and permeabilized with 0.1% Triton X-100. Cells were counterstained with ab195889 Anti-alpha Tubulin antibody [DM1A] - Microtubule Marker (Alexa Fluor® 594) 1/200 dilution (2.5 µg/mL). Goat anti rabbit IgG (Alexa Fluor® 488, ab150077) was used as the secondary antibody at 1/1000 dilution (2 µg/mL). DAPI nuclear

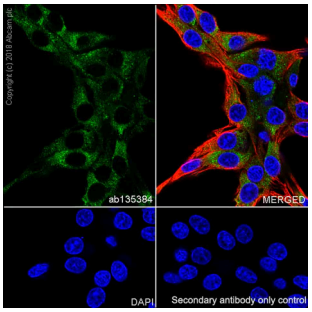
counterstain. PBS instead of the primary antibody was used as the secondary antibody only control. Confocal image showing cytoplasmic staining in HeLa cells.



Flow Cytometry (Intracellular) - Anti-PI 3 Kinase catalytic subunit alpha/PIK3CA antibody [SP139] (ab135384)

PI 3 Kinase catalytic subunit alpha/PIK3CA Flow Cytometry (Intracellular) staining using rabbit Anti-PI 3 Kinase catalytic subunit alpha/PIK3CA antibody

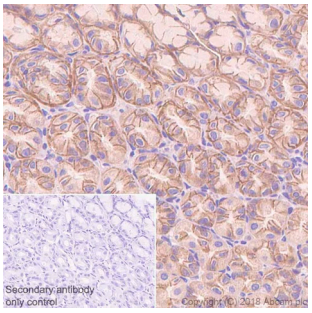
Flow Cytometry analysis of C6(Rat glial tumor glial cell) cells labeling PI 3 Kinase catalytic subunit alpha/PIK3CA with purified ab135384 at 1:250 dilution (1.00 µg/ml) Red. Cells were fixed with 4% paraformaldehyde . A Goat anti rabbit IgG (Alexa Fluor® 488, ab150077) secondary antibody was used at 1:2000 dilution. Isotype control - Rabbit monoclonal IgG (ab172730) / Black. Unlabeled control - Unlabelled cells / Blue.



Immunocytochemistry/ Immunofluorescence - Anti-PI 3 Kinase catalytic subunit alpha/PIK3CA antibody [SP139] (ab135384)

PI 3 Kinase catalytic subunit alpha/PIK3CA Immunocytochemistry/ Immunofluorescence staining using rabbit Anti-PI 3 Kinase catalytic subunit alpha/PIK3CA antibody

Immunocytochemistry/ Immunofluorescence analysis of C6 (rat glial tumor glial cell) cells labeling PI 3 Kinase catalytic subunit alpha/PIK3CA with purified ab135384 at 1:25(10 µg/ml). Cells were fixed in 4% paraformaldehyde and permeabilized with 0.1% Triton X-100. Cells were counterstained with ab195889 Anti-alpha Tubulin antibody [DM1A] - Microtubule Marker (Alexa Fluor® 594) 1:200 (2.5 µg/ml). Goat anti rabbit IgG (Alexa Fluor® 488, ab150077) was used as the secondary antibody at 1:1000 (2 µg/ml) dilution. DAPI nuclear counterstain. PBS instead of the primary antibody was used as the secondary antibody only control.



Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffin-embedded sections) - Anti-PI 3 Kinase catalytic subunit alpha/PIK3CA antibody [SP139] (ab135384)

PI 3 Kinase catalytic subunit alpha/PIK3CA Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffin-embedded sections) staining of Rat stomach using rabbit Anti-PI 3 Kinase catalytic subunit alpha/PIK3CA antibody

Immunohistochemical analysis of paraffin-embedded Rat stomach tissue labelling PI 3 Kinase catalytic subunit alpha/PIK3CA with ab135384 at 1/100 dilution, followed by Goat Anti-Rabbit & Mouse IgG (HRP). Mainly membranous staining on the rat stomach, performed on a Leica Biosystems BOND® RX instrument.

The section was incubated with ab135384 for 10 mins at room temperature. Counter stained with Hematoxylin. Secondary antibody only control: Used PBS instead of primary antibody, secondary antibody is Goat Anti-Rabbit & Mouse IgG (HRP).

Please note: All products are 'FOR RESEARCH USE ONLY. NOT FOR USE IN DIAGNOSTIC OR THERAPEUTIC PROCEDURES'.