abcam

ab170942

Anti-C4d antibody [EPR10143]

Rabbit Recombinant Monoclonal C4d antibody. Suitable for IHC-P, WB, Flow Cyt (Intra) and reacts with Human samples. Cited in 1 publication.

Recombinant | RabMAb

Key facts

Isotype	IgG
Host species	Rabbit
Storage buffer	pH: 7.2 - 7.4 Preservative: 0.01% Sodium azide Constituents: PBS, 40% Glycerol (glycerin, glycerine), 0.05% BSA
Form	Liquid
Clonality	Monoclonal
Immunogen	The exact immunogen used to generate this antibody is proprietary information.
Clone number	EPR10143
Purification technique	Affinity purification Protein A
Specificity	This antibody clone has been tested in Western Blot and shown to detect the following protein fragments: Human C4d-A (Uniprot: P0C0L4 aa957-1336), Human C4d-B (Uniprot: P0C0L5 aa957-1336), Human C4-A alpha chain (Uniprot: P0C0L4 aa680- 1446) and Human C4b-A (Uniprot: P0C0L4 aa757-1446). It is also expected to recognize the full-length protein.
Concentration	0.274 mg/mL The concentration of this product may be batch-dependent Batch concentration finder →

Reactivity data

IHC-P

Tested

Species	Human
Dilution info	1/250 - 1/500
Notes	Perform heat-mediated antigen retrieval with citrate buffer pH 6 before commencing with IHC staining protocol.

IP

Not recommended

Species	Human
Dilution info	-
Notes	-

WB

Tested

Species	Human
Dilution info	1/1000 - 1/5000
Notes	-

ICC/IF

Not recommended

Species	Human
Dilution info	-
Notes	-

Flow Cyt (Intra)

Tested

Species	Human
Dilution info	1/10 - 1/100
Notes	ab172730 - Rabbit monoclonal IgG, is suitable for use as an isotype control with this antibody.

Target data

See full target information C4A

Function	Precursor of non-enzymatic components of the classical, lectin and GZMK complement pathways, which consist in a cascade of proteins that leads to phagocytosis and breakdown of pathogens and signaling that strengthens the adaptive immune system. Complement C4b-A. Non-enzymatic component of C3 and C5 convertases (PubMed:8538770). Generated following cleavage by complement proteases (C1S, MASP2 or GZMK, depending on the complement pathway), it covalently attaches to the surface of pathogens, where it acts as an opsonin that marks the surface of antigens for removal (PubMed:27738201, PubMed:8538770). It then recruits the serine protease complement C2b to form the C3 and C5 convertases, which cleave and activate C3 and C5, respectively, the next components of the complement pathways (PubMed:12878586, PubMed:18204047, PubMed:2387864, PubMed:6906228). Complement C4b-A isotype is responsible for effective binding to form amide bonds with immune aggregates or protein antigens, while complement C4b-B isotype catalyzes the transacylation of the thioester carbonyl group to form ester bonds with carbohydrate antigens (PubMed:8538770). C4a anaphylatoxin. Putative humoral mediator released following cleavage by complement proteases (C1S, MASP2 or GZMK, depending on the complement pathway) (PubMed:6167582). While it is strongly similar to anaphylatoxins, its role is unclear (PubMed:25659340). Was reported to act as a mediator of local inflammatory process; however these effects were probably due to contamination with C3a and/C5a anaphylatoxins in biological assays (PubMed:25659340).

Storage

Shipped at conditions	Conditional Ambient
Appropriate short-term storage duration	1-2 weeks
Appropriate short-term storage conditions	+4°C
Appropriate long-term storage conditions	-20°C
Aliquoting information	Upon delivery aliquot
Storage information	Avoid freeze / thaw cycle

Notes

Patented technology
Our RabMAb® technology is a patented hybridoma-based technology for making rabbit monoclonal antibodies. For details on our patents, please refer to RabMAb® patents.

What are the advantages of a recombinant monoclonal antibody?
This product is a recombinant monoclonal antibody, which offers several advantages including:

- High batch-to-batch consistency and reproducibility
- Improved sensitivity and specificity
- Long-term security of supply
- Animal-free batch production

For more information, read more on recombinant antibodies.

Product promise

Tested

We have tested this species and application combination and it works. It is covered by our product promise.

Expected

We have not tested this specific species and application combination in-house, but expect it will work. It is covered by our product promise.

Predicted

This species and application combination has not been tested, but we predict it will work based on strong homology. However, this combination is not covered by our product promise.

Not recommended

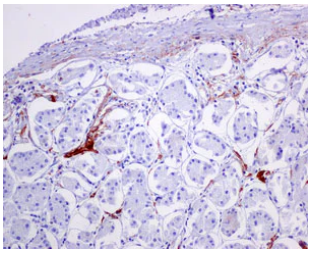
We do not recommend this combination. It is not covered by our product promise.

We are dedicated to supporting your work with high quality reagents and we are here for you every step of the way should you need us.

In the unlikely event of one of our products not working as expected, you are covered by our product promise.

Full details and terms and conditions can be found here:
Terms & Conditions.

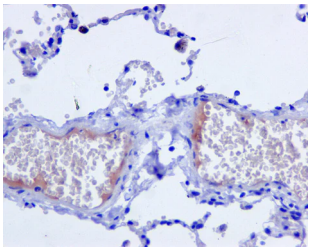
8 product images



Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffin-embedded sections) - Anti-C4d antibody [EPR10143] (ab170942)

C4d Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffin-embedded sections) staining using rabbit Anti-C4d antibody

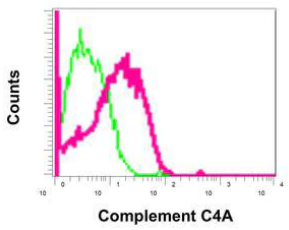
Immunohistochemical analysis of paraffin-embedded Human stomach tissue labeling C4a with ab170942 at 1/250 dilution.
Perform heat mediated antigen retrieval with citrate buffer pH 6 before commencing with IHC staining protocol.



Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffin-embedded sections) - Anti-C4d antibody [EPR10143] (ab170942)

C4d Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffin-embedded sections) staining using rabbit Anti-C4d antibody

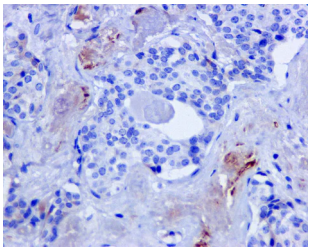
ab170942 showing +ve staining in Human normal lung tissue.
Perform heat mediated antigen retrieval with citrate buffer pH 6 before commencing with IHC staining protocol.



Flow Cytometry (Intracellular) - Anti-C4d antibody [EPR10143] (ab170942)

C4d Flow Cytometry (Intracellular) staining using rabbit Anti-C4d antibody

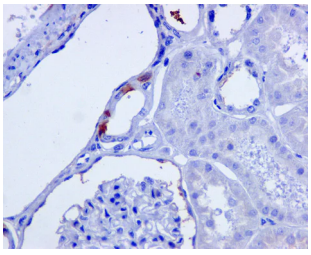
Intracellular flow cytometric analysis of permeabilized HepG2 cells labeling C4a using ab170942 (red) at 1/10 dilution or a rabbit IgG (negative) (green).



Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffin-embedded sections) - Anti-C4d antibody [EPR10143] (ab170942)

C4d Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffin-embedded sections) staining using rabbit Anti-C4d antibody

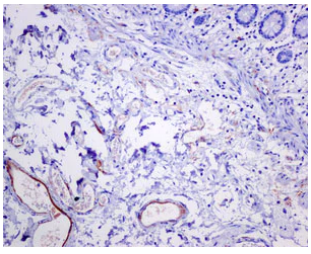
ab170942 showing +ve staining in Human thyroid gland carcinoma tissue.
Perform heat mediated antigen retrieval with citrate buffer pH 6 before commencing with IHC staining protocol.



Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffin-embedded sections) - Anti-C4d antibody [EPR10143] (ab170942)

C4d Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffin-embedded sections) staining using rabbit Anti-C4d antibody

ab170942 showing +ve staining in Human normal kidney tissue.
Perform heat mediated antigen retrieval with citrate buffer pH 6 before commencing with IHC staining protocol.

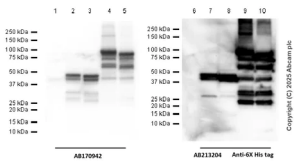


Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffin-embedded sections) - Anti-C4d antibody [EPR10143] (ab170942)

C4d Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffin-embedded sections) staining using rabbit Anti-C4d antibody

Immunohistochemical analysis of paraffin-embedded Human colon tissue labeling C4a with ab170942 at 1/250 dilution.

Perform heat mediated antigen retrieval with citrate buffer pH 6 before commencing with IHC staining protocol.



Western blot - Anti-C4d antibody [EPR10143] (ab170942)

C4d Western blot staining using rabbit Anti-C4d antibody

Blocking and diluting buffer and concentration: 5% NFDM/TBST.
Lanes 1 - 5:
Western blot - Anti-C4d antibody [EPR10143] (ab170942) at 1/1000 dilution

Lanes 6 - 10:
Western blot - Anti-6X His tag® antibody [EPR20547] - ChIP Grade (ab213204) at 1/5000 dilution

Lanes 1 and 6:
293T cells transfected with an empty vector containing a His tag whole cell lysate at 20 µg

Lanes 2 and 7:
293T cells transfected with a human C4d-A (Uniprot: P0C0L4 aa957-1336) expression vector containing a His-tag whole cell lysate at 20 µg

Lanes 3 and 8:
293T cells transfected with a human C4d-B (Uniprot: P0C0L5 aa957-1336) expression vector containing a His-tag whole cell lysate at 20 µg

Lanes 4 and 9:
293T cells transfected with a human C4-A alpha chain (Uniprot: P0C0L4 aa680- 1446) expression vector containing a His-tag whole cell lysate at 20 µg

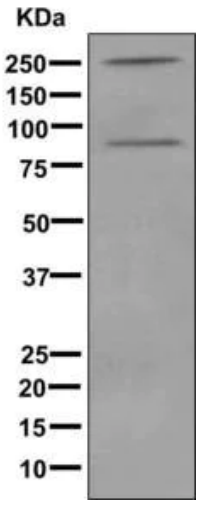
Lanes 5 and 10:
293T cells transfected with a human C4b-A (Uniprot: P0C0L4 aa757-1446) expression vector containing a His-tag whole cell lysate at 20 µg

Secondary

All lanes:
Western blot - Goat Anti-Rabbit IgG H&L (HRP) (ab97051) at 1/20000 dilution

Observed band size: 45-100 kDa

Exposure time: 1s



Western blot - Anti-C4d antibody [EPR10143] (ab170942)

C4d Western blot staining of HepG2 cell lysate using rabbit Anti-C4d antibody

All lanes:
Western blot - Anti-C4d antibody [EPR10143] (ab170942) at 1/1000 dilution

All lanes:
HepG2 cell lysate at 10 µg

Predicted band size: 193 kDa

Please note: All products are 'FOR RESEARCH USE ONLY. NOT FOR USE IN DIAGNOSTIC OR THERAPEUTIC PROCEDURES'.