abcam

ab173577

Anti-C4d antibody [EPR2990(2)]

Rabbit Recombinant Monoclonal C4d antibody. Suitable for WB, ICC/IF, Flow Cyt (Intra) and reacts with Human samples. Cited in 4 publications.

Recombinant | RabMAb

Key facts

Isotype	IgG
Host species	Rabbit
Storage buffer	pH: 7.2 - 7.4 Preservative: 0.01% Sodium azide Constituents: PBS, 40% Glycerol (glycerin, glycerine), 0.05% BSA
Form	Liquid
Clonality	Monoclonal
Immunogen	The exact immunogen used to generate this antibody is proprietary information.
Clone number	EPR2990(2)
Purification technique	Affinity purification Protein A
Concentration	0.1 mg/mL The concentration of this product may be batch-dependent Batch concentration finder →

Reactivity data

IP

Not recommended

Species	Human
Dilution info	-
Notes	-

WB

Tested

Species	Human
Dilution info	1/1000 - 1/5000
Notes	-

IHC-P

Not recommended

Species	Human
Dilution info	-
Notes	-

ICC/IF

Tested

Species	Human
Dilution info	1/100 - 1/250
Notes	-

Flow Cyt (Intra)

Tested

Species	Human
Dilution info	1/20
Notes	-

Target data

See full target information C4d

Function Precursor of non-enzymatic components of the classical, lectin and GZMK complement pathways, which consist in a cascade of proteins that leads to phagocytosis and breakdown of pathogens and signaling that strengthens the

adaptive immune system. Complement C4b-B. Non-enzymatic component of C3 and C5 convertases (By similarity). Generated following cleavage by complement proteases (C1S, MASP2 or GZMK, depending on the complement pathway), it covalently attaches to the surface of pathogens, where it acts as an opsonin that marks the surface of antigens for removal (By similarity). It then recruits the serine protease complement C2b to form the C3 and C5 convertases, which cleave and activate C3 and C5, respectively, the next components of the complement pathways (PubMed:8538770). Complement C4b-B isotype catalyzes the transacylation of the thioester carbonyl group to form ester bonds with carbohydrate antigens, while C4b-A isotype is responsible for effective binding to form amide bonds with immune aggregates or protein antigens (PubMed:8538770). C4a anaphylatoxin. Putative humoral mediator released following cleavage by complement proteases (C1S, MASP2 or GZMK, depending on the complement pathway). While it is strongly similar to anaphylatoxins, its role is unclear. Was reported to act as a mediator of local inflammatory process; however these effects were probably due to contamination with C3a and/C5a anaphylatoxins in biological assays.

Storage

Shipped at conditions	Conditional Ambient
Appropriate short-term storage duration	1-2 weeks
Appropriate short-term storage conditions	+4°C
Appropriate long-term storage conditions	-20°C
Aliquoting information	Upon delivery aliquot
Storage information	Avoid freeze / thaw cycle

Notes

Species reactivity
Mouse, Rat: We have preliminary internal testing data to indicate this antibody may not react with these species. Please contact us for more information.

Patented technology
Our RabMAb® technology is a patented hybridoma-based technology for making rabbit monoclonal antibodies. For details on our patents, please refer to RabMAb® patents.

What are the advantages of a recombinant monoclonal antibody?
This product is a recombinant monoclonal antibody, which offers several advantages including:

- High batch-to-batch consistency and reproducibility
- Improved sensitivity and specificity

- Long-term security of supply
- Animal-free batch production

For more information, read more on recombinant antibodies.

Product promise

Tested

We have tested this species and application combination and it works. It is covered by our product promise.

Expected

We have not tested this specific species and application combination in-house, but expect it will work. It is covered by our product promise.

Predicted

This species and application combination has not been tested, but we predict it will work based on strong homology. However, this combination is not covered by our product promise.

Not recommended

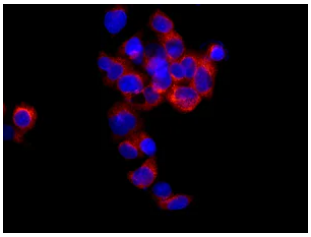
We do not recommend this combination. It is not covered by our product promise.

We are dedicated to supporting your work with high quality reagents and we are here for you every step of the way should you need us.

In the unlikely event of one of our products not working as expected, you are covered by our product promise.

Full details and terms and conditions can be found here:
Terms & Conditions.

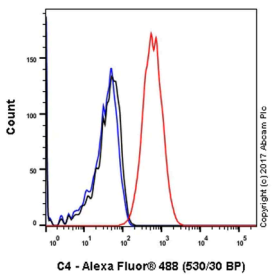
4 product images



Immunocytochemistry/ Immunofluorescence - Anti-C4d antibody [EPR2990(2)] (ab173577)

C4d Immunocytochemistry/ Immunofluorescence staining using rabbit Anti-C4d antibody

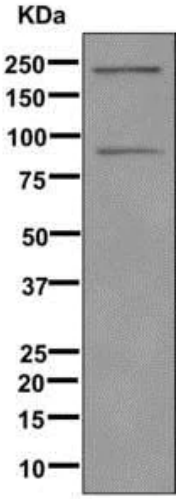
Immunofluorescent staining of HepG2 cells labeling C4 with ab173577 at 1/100



Flow Cytometry (Intracellular) - Anti-C4d antibody [EPR2990(2)] (ab173577)

C4d Flow Cytometry (Intracellular) staining using rabbit Anti-C4d antibody

Intracellular Flow Cytometry analysis of HepG2 (human hepatocellular carcinoma) cells labeling C4 (red) with ab173577 at a 1/20 dilution. Cells were fixed with 4% paraformaldehyde and permeabilized with 90% methanol. A goat anti-rabbit IgG (Alexa Fluor® 488) (ab150077) was used as the secondary antibody at a 1/2000 dilution. Black - Rabbit monoclonal IgG (ab172730). Blue (unlabeled control) - Cells without incubation with the primary and secondary antibodies.



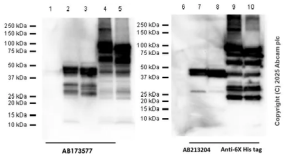
Western blot - Anti-C4d antibody [EPR2990(2)] (ab173577)

C4d Western blot staining of HepG2 cell lysate using rabbit Anti-C4d antibody

All lanes:
Western blot - Anti-C4d antibody [EPR2990(2)] (ab173577) at 1/1000 dilution

All lanes:
HepG2 cell lysate at 10 µg

Predicted band size: 193 kDa



Western blot - Anti-C4d antibody [EPR2990(2)] (ab173577)

C4d Western blot staining using rabbit Anti-C4d antibody

Blocking and diluting buffer and concentration: 5% NFDM/TBST.
Lanes 1 - 5:
Western blot - Anti-C4d antibody [EPR2990(2)] (ab173577) at 1/1000 dilution

Lanes 6 - 10:
Western blot - Anti-6X His tag® antibody [EPR20547] - ChIP Grade (ab213204) at 1/5000 dilution

Lanes 1 and 6:
293T cells transfected with an empty vector containing a His tag whole cell lysate at 20 µg

Lanes 2 and 7:
293T cells transfected with a human C4d-A (Uniprot: P0C0L4 aa957-1336) expression vector containing a His-tag whole cell lysate at 20 µg

Lanes 3 and 8:
293T cells transfected with a human C4d-B (Uniprot: P0C0L5 aa957-1336) expression vector containing a His-tag whole cell lysate at 20 µg

Lanes 4 and 9:
293T cells transfected with a human C4-A alpha chain (Uniprot: P0C0L4 aa680- 1446) expression vector containing a His-tag whole cell lysate at 20 µg

Lanes 5 and 10:
293T cells transfected with a human C4b-A (Uniprot: P0C0L4 aa757-1446) expression vector containing a His-tag whole cell lysate at 20 µg

Secondary

All lanes:
Western blot - Goat Anti-Rabbit IgG H&L (HRP) (ab97051) at 1/20000 dilution

Observed band size: 45-100 kDa

Exposure time: 1s

Please note: All products are 'FOR RESEARCH USE ONLY. NOT FOR USE IN DIAGNOSTIC OR THERAPEUTIC PROCEDURES'.