abcam

ab188230

Anti-RBP4 antibody [EPR18020-115]

Recombinant | RabMAb | KO Validated

Key facts

Isotype	IgG
Host species	Rabbit
Storage buffer	pH: 7.2 - 7.4 Preservative: 0.01% Sodium azide Constituents: PBS, 40% Glycerol (glycerin, glycerine), 0.05% BSA
Form	Liquid
Clonality	Monoclonal
Immunogen	The exact immunogen used to generate this antibody is proprietary information.
Clone number	EPR18020-115
Purification technique	Affinity purification Protein A
Concentration	0.487 mg/mL The concentration of this product may be batch-dependent Batch concentration finder →

Reactivity data

IP

Tested

Species	Mouse
Dilution info	1/30
Notes	-

Expected

Species	Rat
Dilution info	Use at an assay dependent concentration.
Notes	-

WB

Tested

Species	Rat
Dilution info	1/1000
Notes	-

Species	Mouse
Dilution info	1/1000
Notes	-

ICC/IF

Tested

Species	Mouse
Dilution info	1/500
Notes	-

Expected

Species	Rat
Dilution info	Use at an assay dependent concentration.
Notes	-

Flow Cyt (Intra)

Tested

Species	Mouse
Dilution info	1/500

Notes	-

Expected

Species	Rat
Dilution info	Use at an assay dependent concentration.
Notes	-

IHC-P

Tested

Species	Rat
Dilution info	1/50
Notes	-

Species	Mouse
Dilution info	1/50
Notes	-

Target data

See full target information Retinol-binding protein 4

Function	Retinol-binding protein that mediates retinol transport in blood plasma. Delivers retinol from the liver stores to the peripheral tissues. Transfers the bound all-trans retinol to STRA6, that then facilitates retinol transport across the cell membrane.

Storage

Shipped at conditions	Conditional Ambient
Appropriate short-term storage duration	1-2 weeks
Appropriate short-term storage conditions	+4°C
Appropriate long-term storage conditions	-20°C

Aliquoting information	Upon delivery aliquot
Storage information	Avoid freeze / thaw cycle

Notes

Patented technology
Our RabMAb® technology is a patented hybridoma-based technology for making rabbit monoclonal antibodies. For details on our patents, please refer to RabMAb® patents.

What are the advantages of a recombinant monoclonal antibody?
This product is a recombinant monoclonal antibody, which offers several advantages including:

- High batch-to-batch consistency and reproducibility
- Improved sensitivity and specificity
- Long-term security of supply
- Animal-free batch production

For more information, read more on recombinant antibodies.

Supplementary info

This supplementary information is collated from multiple sources and compiled automatically.

Activity summary	RBP4 or retinol-binding protein 4 is a carrier protein that is essential for the transport of retinol or vitamin A in the bloodstream. Also known by the names RBP or plasma retinol-binding protein this protein has a molecular weight of approximately 21 kDa. RBP4 is mainly expressed in the liver and secreted into the blood where it binds to retinol and protects it from oxidation. The structure of RBP4 allows it to fit into binding pockets facilitating the transport of retinol to peripheral tissues.
Biological function summary	RBP4 plays a role as a transporter of vitamin A from the liver to tissues where it is needed. It forms complexes with transthyretin in the blood which prevents kidney filtration and subsequent loss of retinol. This function ensures the proper delivery and availability of retinol essential for vision cellular differentiation and immune system function. The stability of the retinol-RBP4 complex is important to maintaining sufficient vitamin A levels in the body.
Pathways	RBP4 is significant in the vitamin A metabolism pathway and affects the retinoid signaling pathways. These pathways are critical for processes such as vision and skin health. RBP4 interacts with proteins like lecithin retinol acyltransferase (LRAT) in these pathways which are responsible for esterifying retinol into retinyl esters a storage form of vitamin A. These interactions ensure the efficient transport and storage of vitamin A and that it is accessible when needed by different tissues.
Associated diseases and disorders	RBP4 is linked to the development of insulin resistance and type 2 diabetes. Elevated RBP4 levels correlate with these conditions and highlight its role in metabolic processes. Studies also show a connection between altered RBP4 levels and obesity with insulin resistance often occurring in conjunction with obesity. The

protein is implicated in these metabolic disorders through its interactions with insulin-regulating proteins which influence glucose homeostasis.

Product promise

Tested

We have tested this species and application combination and it works. It is covered by our product promise.

Expected

We have not tested this specific species and application combination in-house, but expect it will work. It is covered by our product promise.

Predicted

This species and application combination has not been tested, but we predict it will work based on strong homology. However, this combination is not covered by our product promise.

Not recommended

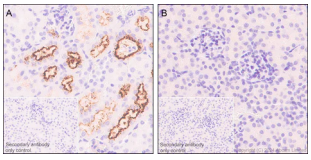
We do not recommend this combination. It is not covered by our product promise.

We are dedicated to supporting your work with high quality reagents and we are here for you every step of the way should you need us.

In the unlikely event of one of our products not working as expected, you are covered by our product promise.

Full details and terms and conditions can be found here:
Terms & Conditions.

8 product images



Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffin-embedded sections) - Anti-RBP4 antibody [EPR18020-115] (ab188230)

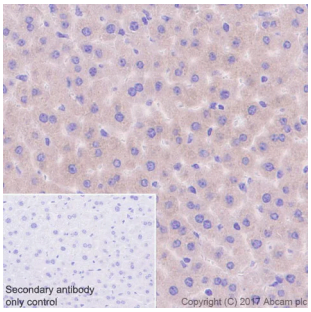
RBP4 Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffin-embedded sections) staining using rabbit Anti-RBP4 antibody

Immunohistochemical analysis of paraffin-embedded (A) Kidney tissue from wild-type C57BL/6JGpt mice and (B) Kidney tissue from Rbp4 knockout mice tissue labeling RBP4 with ab188230 at 1/50 dilution, followed by a ready to use LeicaDS9800 (Bond™ Polymer Refine Detection).

Positive staining on (A) Kidney tissue from wild-type C57BL/6JGpt mice and no staining on (B) Kidney tissue from Rbp4 knockout mice.
The section was incubated with ab188230 for 30 mins at room temperature.
The immunostaining was performed on a Leica Biosystems BOND® RX instrument.
The tissue samples were kindly provided by GemPharmatech. C57BL/6JGpt wildtype mice and Rbp4-KO homozygous mice (Strain ID: T012705).

Secondary antibody only control: Secondary antibody is a ready to use LeicaDS9800 (Bond™ Polymer Refine Detection).

Heat mediated antigen retrieval was performed with Tris-EDTA buffer (pH 9.0, Epitope Retrieval Solution2) for 20 mins.

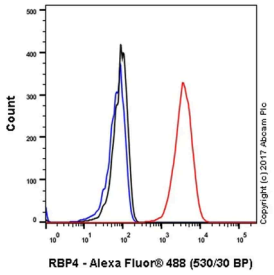


Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffin-embedded sections) - Anti-RBP4 antibody [EPR18020-115] (ab188230)

RBP4 Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffin-embedded sections) staining using rabbit Anti-RBP4 antibody

Immunohistochemical analysis of paraffin-embedded mouse liver tissue labeling RBP4 with ab188230 at 1/50 dilution, followed by Goat Anti-Rabbit IgG H&L (HRP) Ready to use. Cytoplasmic staining on hepatocytes of mouse liver (PMID: 19624771; PMID: 21324757) is observed. Counter stained with hematoxylin.
Secondary antibody only control: Used PBS instead of primary antibody, secondary antibody is Goat Anti-Rabbit IgG H&L (HRP) Ready to use.

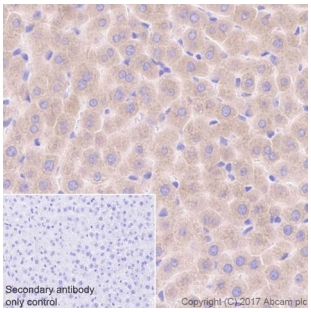
Perform heat mediated antigen retrieval with Tris/EDTA buffer pH 9.0 before commencing with IHC staining protocol.



Flow Cytometry (Intracellular) - Anti-RBP4 antibody [EPR18020-115] (ab188230)

RBP4 Flow Cytometry (Intracellular) staining using rabbit Anti-RBP4 antibody

Intracellular flow cytometric analysis of4% paraformaldehyde-fixed, 90% methanol-permeabilized Hepa1-6 (mouse hepatoma epithelial cell line) cell line labeling RBP4 with ab188230 at 1/500 dilution (red) compared with a Rabbit IgG, monoclonal [EPR25A] - Isotype Control (ab172730) (black) and an unlabeled control (cells without incubation with primary antibody and secondary antibody) (blue). Goat Anti-Rabbit IgG H&L (Alexa Fluor® 488) (ab150077) at 1/2000 dilution was used as the secondary antibody.

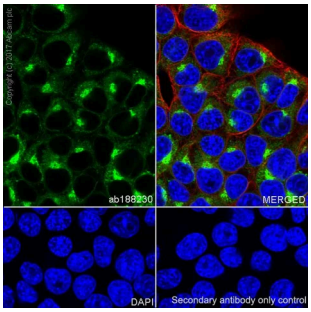


Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffin-embedded sections) - Anti-RBP4 antibody [EPR18020-115] (ab188230)

RBP4 Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffin-embedded sections) staining using rabbit Anti-RBP4 antibody

Immunohistochemical analysis of paraffin-embedded rat liver tissue labeling RBP4 with ab188230 at 1/50 dilution, followed by Goat Anti-Rabbit IgG H&L (HRP) Ready to use. Cytoplasmic staining on hepatocytes of rat liver (PMID: 19624771; PMID: 21324757) is observed. Counter stained with hematoxylin.
Secondary antibody only control: Used PBS instead of primary antibody, secondary antibody is Goat Anti-Rabbit IgG H&L (HRP) Ready to use.

Perform heat mediated antigen retrieval with Tris/EDTA buffer pH 9.0 before commencing with IHC staining protocol.

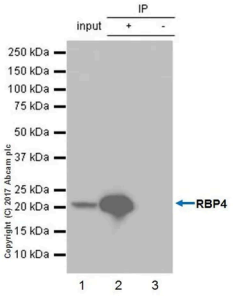


Immunocytochemistry/ Immunofluorescence - Anti-RBP4 antibody [EPR18020-115] (ab188230)

RBP4 Immunocytochemistry/ Immunofluorescence staining using rabbit Anti-RBP4 antibody

Immunofluorescent analysis of 4% paraformalehyde-fixed, 0.1% Triton X-100 permeabilized Hepa1-6 (mouse hepatoma epithelial cell line) cells labeling RBP4 with ab188230 at 1/500 dilution, followed by Goat Anti-Rabbit IgG H&L (Alexa Fluor® 488) (ab150077) secondary antibody at 1/1000 dilution (green). Confocal image showing cytoplasmic staining on Hepa1-6 cells.
The nuclear counterstain is DAPI (blue). Tubulin is detected with Anti-alpha Tubulin antibody [DM1A] - Microtubule Marker (Alexa Fluor® 594) (ab195889) at 1/200 dilution (red).

Secondary antibody only control: Used PBS instead of primary antibody, secondary antibody is Goat Anti-Rabbit IgG H&L (Alexa Fluor® 488) (ab150077) secondary antibody at 1/1000 dilution.



Immunoprecipitation - Anti-RBP4 antibody [EPR18020-115] (ab188230)

RBP4 was immunoprecipitated from 0.35 mg of Hepa1-6 (mouse hepatoma epithelial cell line) whole cell lysate with ab188230 at 1/30 dilution. Western blot was performed from the immunoprecipitate using ab188230 at 1/1000 dilution. VeriBlot for IP Detection Reagent (HRP) (ab131366), was used for detection at 1/1000 dilution.
Lane 1: Hepa1-6 whole cell lysate 10 µg (Input).

Lane 2: ab188230 IP in Hepa1-6 whole cell lysate.

Lane 3: Rabbit monoclonal IgG (ab172730) instead of ab188230 in Hepa1-6 whole cell lysate.

Exposure time: 2 seconds.

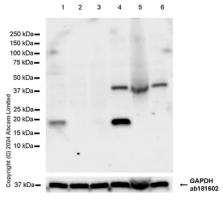
Blocking and dilution buffer and concentration: 5% NFDM/TBST.

All lanes:
Immunoprecipitation - Anti-RBP4 antibody [EPR18020-115] (ab188230)

Developed using the ECL technique.

Predicted band size: 23 kDa

Observed band size: 21 kDa



Western blot - Anti-RBP4 antibody [EPR18020-115] (ab188230)

RBP4 Western blot staining using rabbit Anti-RBP4 antibody

The tissue samples were kindly provided by GemPharmatech. C57BL/6JGpt wildtype mice and Nppa-KO homozygous mice (Strain ID: T012705).

The identity of the higher MW band at approximately 37 kDa (in Lane 4-5) is unknown.

In Western blot, Anti-GAPDH antibody [EPR16891] - Loading Control (ab181602) staining at 1/200000 dilution.

Blocking and diluting buffer and concentration: 5% NFDM/TBST.

All lanes:
Western blot - Anti-RBP4 antibody [EPR18020-115] (ab188230) at 1/1000 dilution

Lane 1:
Wild-type Mouse kidney (female)

Lane 2:
Rbp4 knockout kidneytissue lysate (female case1)

Lane 3:
Rbp4 knockout kidneytissue lysate (female case2)

Lane 4:
Wild-type Mouse liver (female)

Lane 5:
Rbp4 knockout liver tissue lysate (female case1)

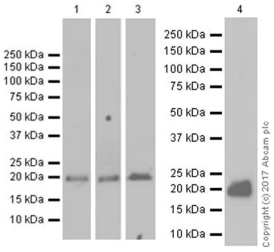
Lane 6:
Rbp4 knockout liver tissue lysate (female case2)

Secondary

All lanes:
Western blot - Goat Anti-Rabbit IgG H&L (HRP) (ab97051) at 1/5000 dilution

Observed band size: 21 kDa

Exposure time: 92s



Western blot - Anti-RBP4 antibody [EPR18020-115] (ab188230)

RBP4 Western blot staining using rabbit Anti-RBP4 antibody

Exposure times: Lanes 1, 2 and 4: 1 minute; Lane 3: 30 seconds.

Blocking/dilution buffer: 5% NFDM/TBST.

All lanes:
Western blot - Anti-RBP4 antibody [EPR18020-115] (ab188230) at 1/1000 dilution

Lane 1:
Mouse serum at 20 µg

Lane 2:
Mouse kidney tissue lysate at 20 µg

Lane 3:
Hepa1-6 (mouse hepatoma epithelial cell line) whole cell lysate at 20 µg

Lane 4:
Rat kidney tissue lysate at 20 µg

Secondary

All lanes:
Western blot - Goat Anti-Rabbit IgG H&L (HRP) (ab97051) at 1/20000 dilution

Developed using the ECL technique.

Predicted band size: 23 kDa

Observed band size: 21 kDa

Please note: All products are 'FOR RESEARCH USE ONLY. NOT FOR USE IN DIAGNOSTIC OR THERAPEUTIC PROCEDURES'.