abcam

ab215889

Anti-beta 2 Microglobulin antibody [B2M/961]

Key facts

Isotype	IgG2b
Host species	Mouse
Storage buffer	pH: 7.2 - 7.4 Preservative: 0.05% Sodium azide Constituents: PBS, 0.05% BSA
Form	Liquid
Clonality	Monoclonal
Immunogen	Recombinant Full Length Protein corresponding to Human B2M. Database link P61769
Clone number	B2M/961
Purification technique	Affinity purification Protein A
Light chain type	kappa
Concentration	0.2 mg/mL The concentration of this product may be batch-dependent Batch concentration finder →
Purification notes	ab215889 was purified from Bioreactor Concentrate by Protein A/G.

Reactivity data

ICC

Tested

Species	Human
Dilution info	1-4 µg/mL

Notes	-

Predicted

Species	Primates
Dilution info	-
Notes	-

Flow Cyt

Tested

Species	Human
Dilution info	1-2 µg for 10^6 Cells
Notes	-

Predicted

Species	Primates
Dilution info	-
Notes	-

WB

Tested

Species	Human
Dilution info	1-2 µg/mL
Notes	-

Predicted

Species	Primates
Dilution info	-
Notes	-

IHC-P

Tested

Species	Human
Dilution info	1-2 µg/mL
Notes	Primary incubation for 30 minutes at room temperature.

Predicted

Species	Primates
Dilution info	-
Notes	-

Target data

See full target information B2M

Function	Component of the class I major histocompatibility complex (MHC). Involved in the presentation of peptide antigens to the immune system. Exogenously applied M.tuberculosis EsxA or EsxA-EsxB (or EsxA expressed in host) binds B2M and decreases its export to the cell surface (total protein levels do not change), probably leading to defects in class I antigen presentation (PubMed:25356553).

Storage

Shipped at conditions	Blue Ice
Appropriate short-term storage duration	1-2 weeks
Appropriate short-term storage conditions	+4°C
Appropriate long-term storage conditions	-20°C
Aliquoting information	Upon delivery aliquot
Storage information	Avoid freeze / thaw cycle

Supplementary info

This supplementary information is collated from multiple sources and compiled automatically.

Activity summary	Beta-2-Microglobulin (B2M) is a component of the class I major histocompatibility complex (MHC I) and plays an important role in presenting peptides to the immune system. B2M weighs approximately 11.8 kDa and is found abundantly in all nucleated cells. It has alternate names such as B2 microglobulin or beta-2-microglobulin. This protein is present in the cell membrane as a part of the MHC I which is important for immune surveillance. Additionally B2M is detectable in various biological fluids including serum and its levels can reflect physiological and pathological states.
Biological function summary	Beta-2-microglobulin is important for the stability and transport of MHC class I molecules to the cell surface. As part of the MHC class I complex B2M assists in binding peptides allowing immune cells to identify and target pathogen-infected cells. Without B2M the MHC class I molecules are not properly expressed on the cell surface disrupting immune recognition. In laboratory settings researchers often use anti-beta-2-microglobulin antibodies to investigate its role in MHC class I function.
Pathways	Beta-2-microglobulin interacts significantly with the immune system most notably in the antigen processing and presentation pathway. It works alongside proteins such as the heavy chain of MHC class I. B2M is important in the pathway that involves the transport of antigens to the endoplasmic reticulum where they are loaded onto MHC class I molecules for inspection by cytotoxic T cells. Another related pathway is the tapasin-mediated processing of antigen peptides highlighting the indispensable role of B2M in immune response regulation.
Associated diseases and disorders	Beta-2-microglobulin is associated with conditions such as beta-2-microglobulin amyloidosis and certain lymphoproliferative disorders. Elevated levels of B2M in serum serve as a marker for diseases like multiple myeloma where the protein level correlates with disease severity. B2M-related amyloidosis frequently occurs in patients undergoing long-term dialysis where amyloid deposits accumulate in tissues. Linking B2M to immune system dysfunction studies have shown interactions with other proteins including components of the immune system like HLA-A and HLA-B highlighting B2M's relevance in diagnosing and understanding these conditions.

Product promise

Tested

We have tested this species and application combination and it works. It is covered by our product promise.

Expected

We have not tested this specific species and application combination in-house, but expect it will work. It is covered by our product promise.

Predicted

This species and application combination has not been tested, but we predict it will work based on strong homology. However, this combination is not covered by our product promise.

Not recommended

We do not recommend this combination. It is not covered by our product promise.

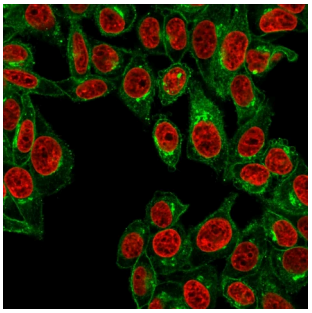
We are dedicated to supporting your work with high quality reagents and we are here for you every step of the way should you need us.

In the unlikely event of one of our products not working as expected, you are covered by our product promise.

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Terms & Conditions.

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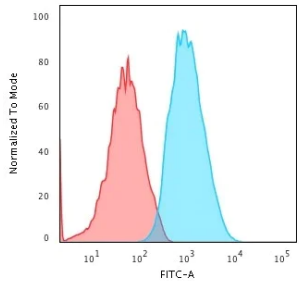
8 product images



Immunocytochemistry - Anti-beta 2 Microglobulin antibody [B2M/961] (ab215889)

Beta 2 Microglobulin Immunocytochemistry staining using mouse Anti-beta 2 Microglobulin antibody

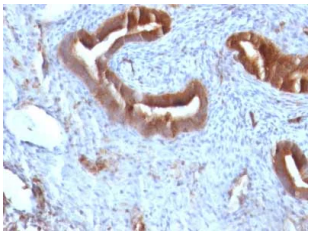
Immunocytochemistry analysis of HeLa (human epithelial cell line from cervix adenocarcinoma) cells labeling beta 2 Microglobulin with ab215889 at 4 µg/mL followed by Goat anti-Mouse IgG-CF488 (Green). The nuclear counterstain is Reddot (Red).



Flow Cytometry - Anti-beta 2 Microglobulin antibody [B2M/961] (ab215889)

Beta 2 Microglobulin Flow Cytometry staining using mouse Anti-beta 2 Microglobulin antibody

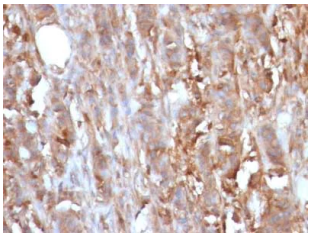
Flow Cytometry analysis of HeLa (human epithelial cell line from cervix adenocarcinoma) cells labeling beta 2 Microglobulin with ab215889 at 2 µg/10^6 cells followed by Goat anti-Mouse IgG-CF488 (Blue); Isotype control (Red).



Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffin-embedded sections) - Anti-beta 2 Microglobulin antibody [B2M/961] (ab215889)

Beta 2 Microglobulin Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffin-embedded sections) staining using mouse Anti-beta 2 Microglobulin antibody

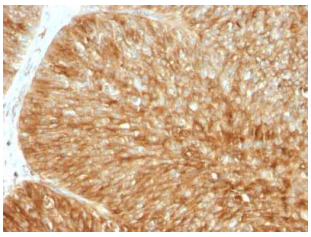
Immunohistochemical analysis of formalin-fixed, paraffin-embedded Human endometrial carcinoma tissue labeling beta 2 Microglobulin with ab215889 at 1 µg/ml.



Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffin-embedded sections) - Anti-beta 2 Microglobulin antibody [B2M/961] (ab215889)

Beta 2 Microglobulin Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffin-embedded sections) staining using mouse Anti-beta 2 Microglobulin antibody

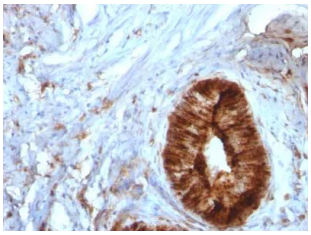
Immunohistochemical analysis of formalin-fixed, paraffin-embedded Human cervical carcinoma tissue labeling beta 2 Microglobulin with ab215889 at 1 µg/ml.



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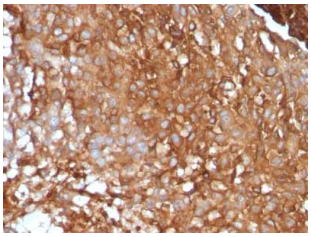
Immunohistochemical analysis of formalin-fixed, paraffin-embedded Human bladder carcinoma tissue labeling beta 2 Microglobulin with ab215889 at 1 µg/ml.



Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffin-embedded sections) - Anti-beta 2 Microglobulin antibody [B2M/961] (ab215889)

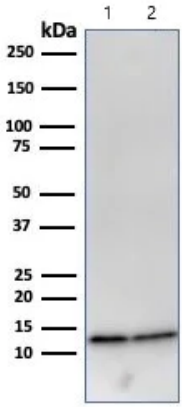
Beta 2 Microglobulin Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffin-embedded sections) staining using mouse Anti-beta 2 Microglobulin antibody

Immunohistochemical analysis of formalin-fixed, paraffin-embedded Human cervical carcinoma tissue labeling beta 2 Microglobulin with ab215889 at 1 µg/ml.



Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffin-embedded sections) - Anti-beta 2 Microglobulin antibody [B2M/961] (ab215889)

Immunohistochemical analysis of formalin-fixed, paraffin-embedded Human melanoma tissue labeling beta 2 Microglobulin with ab215889 at 1 µg/ml.



Western blot - Anti-beta 2 Microglobulin antibody [B2M/961] (ab215889)

All lanes:
Western blot - Anti-beta 2 Microglobulin antibody [B2M/961] (ab215889) at 2 µg/mL

Lane 1:
THP-1 (human monocytic leukemia cell line) whole cell lysate

Lane 2:
Raji (human Burkitt's lymphoma cell line) whole cell lysate

Predicted band size: 14 kDa

Please note: All products are 'FOR RESEARCH USE ONLY. NOT FOR USE IN DIAGNOSTIC OR THERAPEUTIC PROCEDURES'.