abcam

ab246799

Anti-CD3 antibody [SP162] - Low endotoxin, Azide free

Recombinant RabMAb

Key facts

Isotype	IgG
Host species	Rabbit
Storage buffer	pH: 7.2 - 7.4 Constituents: PBS
Form	Liquid
Clonality	Monoclonal
Immunogen	The exact immunogen used to generate this antibody is proprietary information.
Carrier free	Yes
Clone number	SP162
Purification technique	Affinity purification Protein A/G
Concentration	1.051 mg/mL The concentration of this product may be batch-dependent Batch concentration finder →
Purification notes	Endotoxin level is less than 1 EU/ml as determined by the TAL test

Reactivity data

IHC-P

Tested

Species	Human

Dilution info	-
Notes	Incubate with primary antibody for 10 minutes at room temperature.

Expected

Species	Mouse
Dilution info	Use at an assay dependent concentration.
Notes	-

Predicted

Species	Rat, Rabbit, Chicken, Cow, Dog, Pig
Dilution info	-
Notes	-

WB

Tested

Species	Human
Dilution info	-
Notes	Incubate for 1 hour at room temperature.

Expected

Species	Mouse
Dilution info	-
Notes	Incubate for 1 hour at room temperature.

Predicted

Species	Rat, Rabbit, Chicken, Cow, Dog, Pig
Dilution info	-
Notes	-

ICC/IF

Tested

Species	Mouse, Human
Dilution info	-
Notes	-

Predicted

Species	Rat, Rabbit, Chicken, Cow, Dog, Pig
Dilution info	-
Notes	-

Flow Cyt (Intra)

Tested

Species	Mouse
Dilution info	-
Notes	ab172730 - Rabbit monoclonal IgG, is suitable for use as an isotype control with this antibody.

Species	Human
Dilution info	-
Notes	ab172730 - Rabbit monoclonal IgG, is suitable for use as an isotype control with this antibody.

Predicted

Species	Rat, Rabbit, Chicken, Cow, Dog, Pig
Dilution info	-
Notes	-

Target data

See full target information CD3E

Function	Part of the TCR-CD3 complex present on T-lymphocyte cell surface that plays an essential role in adaptive immune response (PubMed:15294938, PubMed:15546002, PubMed:2470098, PubMed:40592325, PubMed:8490660). When antigen presenting cells (APCs) activate T-cell receptor (TCR), TCR-mediated signals are transmitted across the cell membrane by the CD3 chains CD3D, CD3E, CD3G and CD247/CD3Z (PubMed:2470098, PubMed:40592325). All CD3 chains contain immunoreceptor tyrosine-based activation motifs (ITAMs) in their cytoplasmic domain (PubMed:2470098, PubMed:40592325). Upon TCR engagement, these motifs become phosphorylated by Src family protein tyrosine kinases LCK and FYN, resulting in the activation of downstream signaling pathways (PubMed:2470098, PubMed:40592325). CD3E ITAM phosphorylation creates docking sites for the protein kinase ZAP70 leading to ZAP70 phosphorylation and its conversion into a catalytically active enzyme (By similarity). In addition of this role of signal transduction in T-cell activation, CD3E plays an essential role in correct T-cell development (By similarity). Also participates in internalization and cell surface down-regulation of TCR-CD3 complexes via endocytosis sequences present in CD3E cytosolic region (PubMed:10384095, PubMed:26507128). In addition to its role as a TCR coreceptor, it serves as a receptor for ITPRIPL1 (PubMed:38614099). Ligand recognition inhibits T-cell activation by promoting interaction with NCK1, which prevents CD3E-ZAP70 interaction and blocks the ERK-NFkB signaling cascade and calcium influx (PubMed:12110186, PubMed:38614099).

Storage

Shipped at conditions	Blue Ice
Appropriate short-term storage conditions	+4°C
Appropriate long-term storage conditions	+4°C
Storage information	Do Not Freeze

Notes

ab246799 is the carrier-free version of ab135372.

What are the advantages of a recombinant monoclonal antibody?

This product is a recombinant monoclonal antibody, which offers several advantages including:

- High batch-to-batch consistency and reproducibility
- Improved sensitivity and specificity
- Long-term security of supply
- Animal-free batch production

For more information, read more on recombinant antibodies.

Conjugation ready

Our carrier-free antibodies are typically supplied in a PBS-only formulation, purified and free of BSA, sodium azide and glycerol. This conjugation-ready format is designed for use with fluorochromes, metal isotopes,

oligonucleotides, and enzymes, which makes them ideal for antibody labelling, functional and cell-based assays, flow-based assays (e.g. mass cytometry) and Multiplex Imaging applications.

Use our conjugation kits for antibody conjugates that are ready-to-use in as little as 20 minutes with 1 minute hands-on-time and 100% antibody recovery: available for fluorescent dyes, HRP, biotin and gold.

What does low endotoxin mean?
Our low endotoxin, azide-free formats have low endotoxin level (1 EU/mg, determined by the TAL assay) and are free from azide, to achieve consistent experimental results in functional assays.

Product promise

Tested

We have tested this species and application combination and it works. It is covered by our product promise.

Expected

We have not tested this specific species and application combination in-house, but expect it will work. It is covered by our product promise.

Predicted

This species and application combination has not been tested, but we predict it will work based on strong homology. However, this combination is not covered by our product promise.

Not recommended

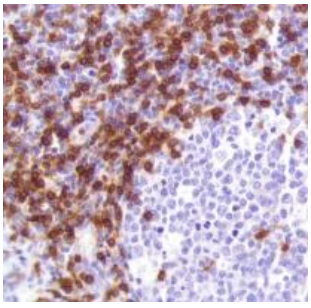
We do not recommend this combination. It is not covered by our product promise.

We are dedicated to supporting your work with high quality reagents and we are here for you every step of the way should you need us.

In the unlikely event of one of our products not working as expected, you are covered by our product promise.

Full details and terms and conditions can be found here:
Terms & Conditions.

7 product images

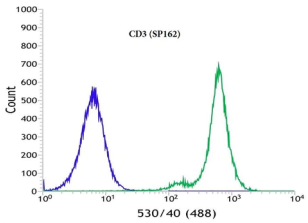


Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffin-embedded sections) - Anti-CD3 antibody [SP162] - Low endotoxin, Azide free (ab246799)

CD3 Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffin-embedded sections) staining using rabbit Anti-CD3 antibody

Immunohistochemical analysis of formalin-fixed, paraffin-embedded human tonsil tissue labeling CD3 with ab135372 at a 1/150 dilution.

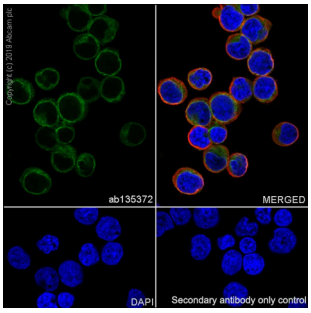
This data was developed using the same antibody clone in a different buffer formulation containing PBS, BSA and sodium azide (ab135372).



Flow Cytometry (Intracellular) - Anti-CD3 antibody [SP162] - Low endotoxin, Azide free (ab246799)

CD3 Flow Cytometry (Intracellular) staining using rabbit Anti-CD3 antibody

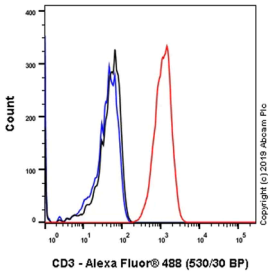
Intracellular flow cytometric analysis of rabbit anti-CD3 (SP162) antibody ab135372 (1/150)in Jurkat (Human T cell leukemia cell line from peripheral blood) cells (green) compared to negative control of rabbit IgG (blue).
This data was developed using the same antibody clone in a different buffer formulation containing PBS BSA and sodium azide (ab135372).



Immunocytochemistry/ Immunofluorescence - Anti-CD3 antibody [SP162] - Low endotoxin, Azide free (ab246799)

CD3 Immunocytochemistry/ Immunofluorescence staining using rabbit Anti-CD3 antibody

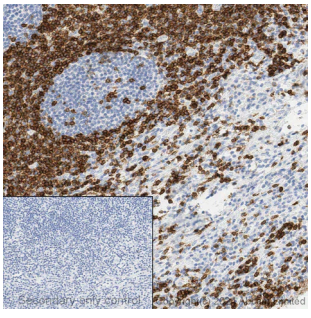
Immunocytochemistry/ Immunofluorescence analysis of Jurkat (human T cell leukemia T lymphocyte) cells labeling CD3 with purified ab135372 at 1/10 (10 µg/ml). Cells were fixed in 4% paraformaldehyde and permeabilized with 0.1% Triton X-100. Cells were counterstained with ab195889 Anti-alpha Tubulin antibody [DM1A] - Microtubule Marker (Alexa Fluor® 594) 1/200 (2.5 µg/ml). Goat anti rabbit IgG (Alexa Fluor® 488, ab150077) was used as the secondary antibody at 1/1000 (2 µg/ml) dilution. DAPI (blue) was used as nuclear counterstain. PBS instead of the primary antibody was used as the secondary antibody only control.
This data was developed using the same antibody clone in a different buffer formulation containing PBS, BSA and sodium azide (ab135372).



Flow Cytometry (Intracellular) - Anti-CD3 antibody [SP162] - Low endotoxin, Azide free (ab246799)

CD3 Flow Cytometry (Intracellular) staining using rabbit Anti-CD3 antibody

Intracellular Flow Cytometry analysis of Jurkat (Human T cell leukemia T lymphocyte) cells labeling CD3 with purified ab135372 at 1/200 dilution (0.60µg/ml) (red). Cells were fixed with 4% paraformaldehyde and permeabilised with 90% methanol. A Goat anti rabbit IgG (Alexa Fluor®488, ab150077) secondary antibody was used at 1/2000 dilution. Isotype control - Rabbit monoclonal IgG (ab172730) / Black. Unlabeled control - Unlabelled cells / blue.
This data was developed using the same antibody clone in a different buffer formulation containing PBS, BSA and sodium azide (ab135372).



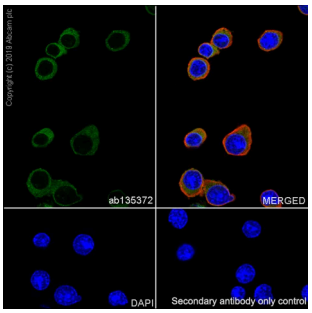
Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffin-embedded sections) - Anti-CD3 antibody [SP162] - Low endotoxin, Azide free (ab246799)

This data was developed using the same antibody clone in a different buffer formulation containing PBS, BSA, glycerol, and sodium azide (ab135372).

Immunohistochemical analysis of formalin fixed paraffin embedded Human tonsil labelling CD3 with ab135372 at a dilution of 1/300. The immunostaining was performed on a Ventana DISCOVERY ULTRA (Roche Tissue Diagnostics) instrument with a OptiView DAB IHC Detection Kit. Heat mediated antigen retrieval was performed with DISCOVERY cell conditioning solution (CC1) 100°C, pH8.5 for 32mins.

ab135372 anti CD3 antibody SP162 was incubated for 16mins at 37°C. Sections were counterstained with Hematoxylin II. Image inset shows absence of staining in secondary antibody only control.

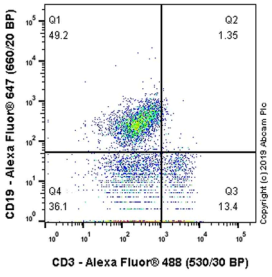
Customers are encouraged to optimise antigen retrieval conditions, antibody concentration, incubation times and temperature for best results in their own IHC assay workflow (automated and manual)



Immunocytochemistry/ Immunofluorescence - Anti-CD3 antibody [SP162] - Low endotoxin, Azide free (ab246799)

CD3 Immunocytochemistry/ Immunofluorescence staining using rabbit Anti-CD3 antibody

Immunocytochemistry/ Immunofluorescence analysis of EL4.IL-2 (mouse lymphoma T lymphocyte) cells labeling CD3 with purified ab135372 at 1/10 (10 µg/ml). Cells were fixed in 4% paraformaldehyde and permeabilized with 0.1% Triton X-100. Cells were counterstained with ab195889 Anti-alpha Tubulin antibody [DM1A] - Microtubule Marker (Alexa Fluor® 594) 1/200 (2.5 µg/ml). Goat anti rabbit IgG (Alexa Fluor® 488, ab150077) was used as the secondary antibody at 1/1000 (2 µg/ml) dilution. DAPI (blue) was used as nuclear counterstain. PBS instead of the primary antibody was used as the secondary antibody only control.
This data was developed using the same antibody clone in a different buffer formulation containing PBS, BSA and sodium azide (ab135372).



Flow Cytometry (Intracellular) - Anti-CD3 antibody [SP162] - Low endotoxin, Azide free (ab246799)

CD3 Flow Cytometry (Intracellular) staining using rabbit Anti-CD3 antibody

Intracellular Flow Cytometry analysis of Mouse Splenocyte cells labeling CD3 with purified ab135372 at 1/20 dilution (5.95µg/ml) (red). Cells were fixed with 4% paraformaldehyde and permeabilised with 90% methanol. A Goat anti rabbit IgG (Alexa Fluor®488, ab150081) secondary antibody was used at 1/2000 dilution. Isotype control - Rabbit monoclonal IgG (ab172730) / Black. Unlabeled control - Unlabelled cells / blue.
This data was developed using the same antibody clone in a different buffer formulation containing PBS, BSA and sodium azide (ab135372).

Please note: All products are 'FOR RESEARCH USE ONLY. NOT FOR USE IN DIAGNOSTIC OR THERAPEUTIC PROCEDURES'.