abcam

ab277944

Anti-CCL3 / MIP-1 alpha + CCL3L1 antibody [EPR23751-54] - BSA and Azide free

Recombinant | RabMAb

Key facts

Isotype	IgG
Host species	Rabbit
Storage buffer	Constituents: PBS
Form	Liquid
Clonality	Monoclonal
Immunogens	The exact immunogen used to generate this antibody is proprietary information.
Carrier free	Yes
Clone number	EPR23751-54
Purification technique	Affinity purification Protein A
Concentration	1 mg/mL The concentration of this product may be batch-dependent Batch concentration finder →

Reactivity data

ICC/IF

Tested

Species	Mouse, Human
Dilution info	-

Notes	-

Not recommended

Species	Rat, Recombinant fragment - Human
Dilution info	-
Notes	-

IHC-P

Tested

Species	Human
Dilution info	-
Notes	Perform heat-mediated antigen retrieval with Tris/EDTA buffer pH 9.0 before commencing with IHC staining protocol.

Not recommended

Species	Mouse
Dilution info	-
Notes	Perform heat-mediated antigen retrieval with Tris/EDTA buffer pH 9.0 before commencing with IHC staining protocol.

Species	Rat
Dilution info	-
Notes	Perform heat-mediated antigen retrieval with Tris/EDTA buffer pH 9.0 before commencing with IHC staining protocol.

Species	Recombinant fragment - Human
Dilution info	-
Notes	-

IP

Tested

Species	Human

Dilution info	-
Notes	-

Not recommended

Species	Mouse, Rat, Recombinant fragment - Human
Dilution info	-
Notes	-

WB

Tested

Species	Recombinant fragment - Human, Mouse, Human
Dilution info	-
Notes	-

Not recommended

Species	Rat
Dilution info	-
Notes	-

Flow Cyt (Intra)

Tested

Species	Mouse, Human
Dilution info	-
Notes	-

Not recommended

Species	Rat, Recombinant fragment - Human
Dilution info	-
Notes	-

Target data

See full target information CCL3

Function	Monokine with inflammatory and chemokinetic properties. Binds to CCR1, CCR4 and CCR5. One of the major HIV-suppressive factors produced by CD8+ T-cells. Recombinant MIP-1-alpha induces a dose-dependent inhibition of different strains of HIV-1, HIV-2, and simian immunodeficiency virus (SIV).

Storage

Shipped at conditions	Blue Ice
Appropriate short-term storage conditions	+4°C
Appropriate long-term storage conditions	+4°C

Notes

ab277944 is the carrier-free version of ab259372.

Patented technology

Our RabMAb® technology is a patented hybridoma-based technology for making rabbit monoclonal antibodies. For details on our patents, please refer to RabMAb® patents.

What are the advantages of a recombinant monoclonal antibody?

This product is a recombinant monoclonal antibody, which offers several advantages including:

- High batch-to-batch consistency and reproducibility
- Improved sensitivity and specificity
- Long-term security of supply
- Animal-free batch production

For more information, read more on recombinant antibodies.

Conjugation ready

Our carrier-free antibodies are typically supplied in a PBS-only formulation, purified and free of BSA, sodium azide and glycerol. This conjugation-ready format is designed for use with fluorochromes, metal isotopes, oligonucleotides, and enzymes, which makes them ideal for antibody labelling, functional and cell-based assays, flow-based assays (e.g. mass cytometry) and Multiplex Imaging applications.

Use our conjugation kits for antibody conjugates that are ready-to-use in as little as 20 minutes with 1 minute hands-on-time and 100% antibody recovery: available for fluorescent dyes, HRP, biotin and gold.

Compatibility

This product is compatible with the Maxpar® Antibody Labeling Kit from Fluidigm, without the need for antibody preparation. Maxpar® is a trademark of Fluidigm Canada Inc.

Supplementary info

This supplementary information is collated from multiple sources and compiled automatically.

Activity summary	MIP-1 alpha also known as CCL3 or CCL3L1 is a chemokine with important roles in immune regulation. It has a molecular mass of approximately 7.8 kDa. This protein is expressed mainly in immune cells like macrophages T cells and natural killer (NK) cells. The expression of MIP-1 alpha occurs in response to inflammatory signals and it acts to recruit other immune cells to the site of infection or injury. Its function is essential for orchestrating the cellular movements during immune surveillance and defensive responses.
Biological function summary	The MIP-1 alpha functions as a chemotactic cytokine. It binds to receptors like CCR1 and CCR5 on the surface of target cells resulting in activation and migration toward areas of inflammation. MIP-1 alpha does not form a complex with other proteins; however its interactions with its receptors are vital for signal transduction. It also promotes the production of additional inflammatory cytokines contributing to amplifying immune responses. The chemotactic properties of MIP-1 alpha make it an important player in the body's defense against pathogens.
Pathways	MIP-1 alpha is involved in important immune pathways like the NF-kB signaling pathway. This pathway plays a significant role in immune cell activation and the inflammatory response. MIP-1 alpha interacts with other chemokines like CCL4 (MIP-1 beta) which shares similar functions and binds to CCR5. The coordinated activities of these chemokines enhance the recruitment and activation of various leukocyte populations facilitating an effective immune response.
Associated diseases and disorders	MIP-1 alpha exhibits a connection to inflammatory diseases such as rheumatoid arthritis and HIV infection. In rheumatoid arthritis MIP-1 alpha contributes to joint inflammation and damage by attracting immune cells to synovial joints. In the context of HIV it interacts with the CCR5 receptor affecting viral entry into CD4+ T cells. The inhibition of MIP-1 alpha and its interaction with CCR5 provides a therapeutic strategy in controlling HIV progression. These associations highlight the chemokine's impact on both autoimmune disorders and infectious diseases.

Product promise

Tested

We have tested this species and application combination and it works. It is covered by our product promise.

Expected

We have not tested this specific species and application combination in-house, but expect it will work. It is covered by our product promise.

Predicted

This species and application combination has not been tested, but we predict it will work based on strong homology. However, this combination is not covered by our product promise.

Not recommended

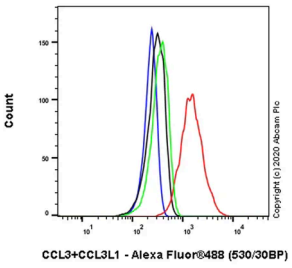
We do not recommend this combination. It is not covered by our product promise.

We are dedicated to supporting your work with high quality reagents and we are here for you every step of the way should you need us.

In the unlikely event of one of our products not working as expected, you are covered by our product promise.

Full details and terms and conditions can be found here:
Terms & Conditions.

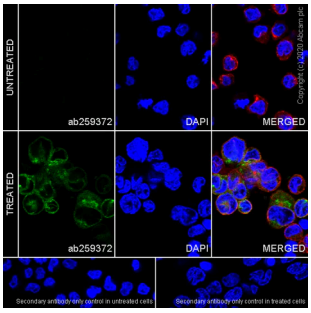
12 product images



Flow Cytometry (Intracellular) - Anti-CCL3 / MIP-1 alpha + CCL3L1 antibody [EPR23751-54] - BSA and Azide free (ab277944)

CCL3 / MIP-1 alpha + CCL3L1 Flow Cytometry (Intracellular) staining using rabbit Anti-CCL3 / MIP-1 alpha + CCL3L1 antibody

This data was developed using ab259372, the same antibody clone in a different buffer formulation.
Intracellular flow cytometric analysis of 5% paraformaldehyde-fixed, 90% methanol-permeabilized THP-1 (Human monocytic leukemia monocyte) (treated with 100nM phorbol 12-myristate 13-acetate (PMA) for 16 hours, then 100ng/ml lipopolysaccharide (LPS) for 4 hours, and add 1ug/ml Brefeldin A (BFA) for another 3 hours) (Red)/ Untreated control (Green) cells labeling Macrophage Inflammatory Protein 1 alpha / CCL3 + CCL3L1 with ab259372 at 1/500 dilution (Red / Green) compared with a Isotype control details (ab172730) (Black) and an unlabelled control (cells without incubation with primary antibody and secondary antibody) (Blue). Goat anti rabbit IgG (Alexa Fluor®488, ab150077), at 1/2000 dilution was used as the secondary antibody.

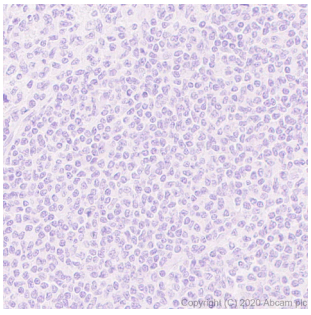


Immunocytochemistry/ Immunofluorescence - Anti-CCL3 / MIP-1 alpha + CCL3L1 antibody [EPR23751-54] - BSA and Azide free (ab277944)

CCL3 / MIP-1 alpha + CCL3L1 Immunocytochemistry/ Immunofluorescence staining using rabbit Anti-CCL3 / MIP-1 alpha + CCL3L1 antibody

This data was developed using ab259372, the same antibody clone in a different buffer formulation.
Immunofluorescent analysis of 4% paraformaldehyde-fixed, 0.1% Triton X100 permeabilized THP-1 (human monocytic leukemia monocyte) cells labeling Macrophage Inflammatory Protein 1 alpha / CCL3 + CCL3L1 with ab259372 at 1/100 dilution, followed by ab150077 Goat Anti-Rabbit IgG H&L (Alexa Fluor® 488) secondary antibody at 1/1000 dilution (Green). Confocal image showing cytoplasmic staining in THP-1 cells treated with 12-myristate 13-acetate (100 nM) for 16 hours then with lipopolysaccharide (100 ng/ml) for 4 hours and with brefeldin A (1µg/ml) for another 3 hours. Tubulin is counterstained using ab195889 Anti-alpha Tubulin mouse monoclonal antibody - Microtubule Marker (Alexa Fluor® 594) at 1/200 dilution (Red). The nuclear counterstain is DAPI (Blue).

Secondary antibody only control: Used PBS instead of priary antibody, followed by ab150077 Goat Anti-Rabbit IgG H&L (Alexa Fluor® 488) secondary antibody at 1/1000 dilution.



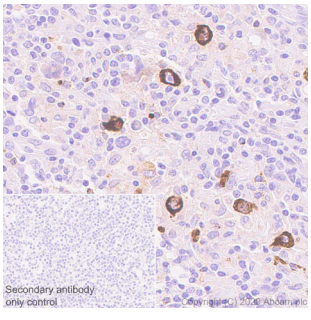
Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffin-embedded sections) - Anti-CCL3 / MIP-1 alpha + CCL3L1 antibody [EPR23751-54] - BSA and Azide free (ab277944)

CCL3 / MIP-1 alpha + CCL3L1 Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffin-embedded sections) staining using rabbit Anti-CCL3 / MIP-1 alpha + CCL3L1 antibody

This data was developed using ab259372, the same antibody clone in a different buffer formulation.
Immunohistochemical analysis of paraffin-embedded human tonsil tissue labeling Macrophage Inflammatory Protein 1 alpha / CCL3 + CCL3L1 with ab259372 at 1/1000 dilution, followed by a ready to use Rabbit specific IHC polymer detection kit HRP/DAB (ab209101). **Negative control:** No staining on human tonsil. The section was incubated with ab259372 for 30 mins at room temperature. The immunostaining was performed on a Leica Biosystems BOND® RX instrument. Counter stained with hematoxylin.

Secondary antibody only control: Used PBS instead of primary antibody, secondary antibody is a ready to use Rabbit specific IHC polymer detection kit HRP/DAB (ab209101).

Heat mediated antigen retrieval with Tris-EDTA buffer (pH 9.0, epitope retrieval solution2) for 20 mins.



Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffin-embedded sections) - Anti-CCL3 / MIP-1 alpha + CCL3L1 antibody [EPR23751-54] - BSA and Azide free (ab277944)

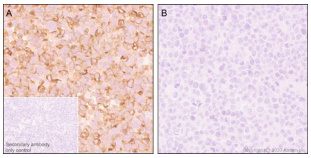
CCL3 / MIP-1 alpha + CCL3L1 Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffin-embedded sections) staining using rabbit Anti-CCL3 / MIP-1 alpha + CCL3L1 antibody

This data was developed using ab259372, the same antibody clone in a different buffer formulation.

Immunohistochemical analysis of paraffin-embedded human Hodgkin lymphoma tissue labeling Macrophage Inflammatory Protein 1 alpha / CCL3 + CCL3L1 with ab259372 at 1/1000 dilution, followed by a ready to use Rabbit specific IHC polymer detection kit HRP/DAB (ab209101). Positive staining on human hodgkin Lymphoma (PMID: 31581676). The section was incubated with ab259372 for 30 mins at room temperature. The immunostaining was performed on a Leica Biosystems BOND® RX instrument. Counter stained with hematoxylin.

Secondary antibody only control: Used PBS instead of primary antibody, secondary antibody is a ready to use Rabbit specific IHC polymer detection kit HRP/DAB (ab209101).

Heat mediated antigen retrieval with Tris-EDTA buffer (pH 9.0, epitope retrieval solution2) for 20 mins.



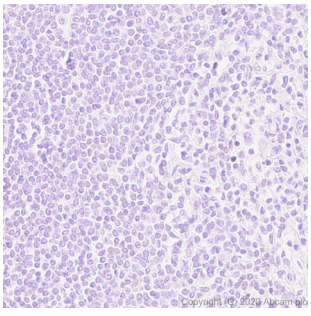
Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffin-embedded sections) - Anti-CCL3 / MIP-1 alpha + CCL3L1 antibody [EPR23751-54] - BSA and Azide free (ab277944)

CCL3 / MIP-1 alpha + CCL3L1 Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffin-embedded sections) staining using rabbit Anti-CCL3 / MIP-1 alpha + CCL3L1 antibody

This data was developed using ab259372, the same antibody clone in a different buffer formulation.
Immunohistochemical analysis of paraffin-embedded THP-1 cells labeling Macrophage Inflammatory Protein 1 alpha / CCL3 + CCL3L1 with ab259372 at 1/1000 dilution, followed by a ready to use Rabbit specific IHC polymer detection kit HRP/DAB (ab209101). Positive staining on THP-1 treated with 100nM PMA, LPS and Brefeldin treatment (image A), and negative staining on untreat THP-1 (image B). The section was incubated with ab259372 for 30 mins at room temperature. The immunostaining was performed on a Leica Biosystems BOND® RX instrument. Counter stained with hematoxylin.

Secondary antibody only control: Used PBS instead of primary antibody, secondary antibody is a ready to use Rabbit specific IHC polymer detection kit HRP/DAB (ab209101).

Heat mediated antigen retrieval with Tris-EDTA buffer (pH 9.0, epitope retrieval solution2) for 20 mins.



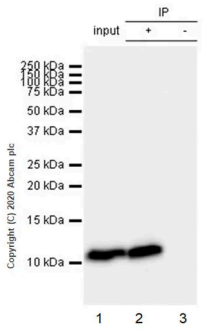
Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffin-embedded sections) - Anti-CCL3 / MIP-1 alpha + CCL3L1 antibody [EPR23751-54] - BSA and Azide free (ab277944)

CCL3 / MIP-1 alpha + CCL3L1 Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffin-embedded sections) staining using rabbit Anti-CCL3 / MIP-1 alpha + CCL3L1 antibody

This data was developed using ab259372, the same antibody clone in a different buffer formulation.
Immunohistochemical analysis of paraffin-embedded human spleen tissue labeling Macrophage Inflammatory Protein 1 alpha / CCL3 + CCL3L1 with ab259372 at 1/1000 dilution, followed by a ready to use Rabbit specific IHC polymer detection kit HRP/DAB (ab209101). **Negative control:** No staining on human spleen tissue. The section was incubated with ab259372 for 30 mins at room temperature. The immunostaining was performed on a Leica Biosystems BOND® RX instrument. Counter stained with hematoxylin.

Secondary antibody only control: Used PBS instead of primary antibody, secondary antibody is a ready to use Rabbit specific IHC polymer detection kit HRP/DAB (ab209101).

Heat mediated antigen retrieval with Tris-EDTA buffer (pH 9.0, epitope retrieval solution2) for 20 mins.



Immunoprecipitation - Anti-CCL3 / MIP-1 alpha + CCL3L1 antibody [EPR23751-54] - BSA and Azide free (ab277944)

This data was developed using ab259372, the same antibody clone in a different buffer formulation.
Macrophage Inflammatory Protein 1 alpha / CCL3 + CCL3L1 was immunoprecipitated from 0.35 mg THP-1 (human monocytic leukemia monocyte) (treated with 100nM PMA for 16 hours. And then replace PMA with 100 ng/ml LPS(Lipopolysaccharide) for 7 hours, 1 µg/ml BFA was added for the last 3 hours) whole cell lysate whole cell lysate with ab259372 at 1/30 dilution (2ug in 0.35mg lysates). Western blot was performed on the immunoprecipitate using ab259372 at 1/1000 dilution. VeriBlot for IP Detection Reagent (HRP)(ab131366) was used at 1/5000 dilution.

Lane 1: THP-1 (treated as above) whole cell lysate 3 ug

Lane 2: ab259372 IP in THP-1 (treated as above) whole cell lysate

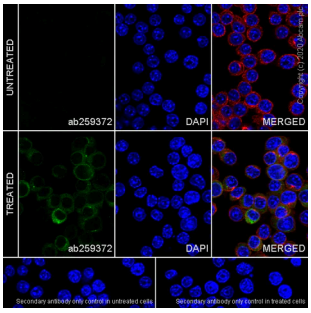
Lane 3: Rabbit monoclonal IgG (ab172730) instead of ab259372 in THP-1 (treated as above) whole cell lysate

Blocking and dilution buffer and concentration: 5% NFDM/TBST.

Exposure time: 8 seconds.

All lanes:
Immunoprecipitation - Anti-CCL3 / MIP-1 alpha + CCL3L1 antibody [EPR23751-54] (ab259372)

Observed band size: 10 kDa

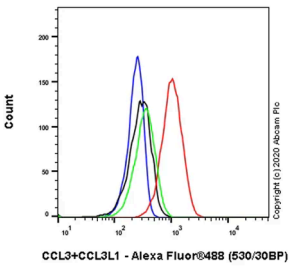


Immunocytochemistry/ Immunofluorescence - Anti-CCL3 / MIP-1 alpha + CCL3L1 antibody [EPR23751-54] - BSA and Azide free (ab277944)

CCL3 / MIP-1 alpha + CCL3L1 Immunocytochemistry/ Immunofluorescence staining using rabbit Anti-CCL3 / MIP-1 alpha + CCL3L1 antibody

This data was developed using ab259372, the same antibody clone in a different buffer formulation.
Immunofluorescent analysis of 4% paraformaldehyde-fixed, 0.1% Triton X100 permeabilized RAW264.7 (mouse macrophage cell line transformed with Abelson murine leukemia virus) cells labeling Macrophage Inflammatory Protein 1 alpha / CCL3 + CCL3L1 with ab259372 at 1/100 dilution, followed by ab150077 Goat Anti-Rabbit IgG H&L (Alexa Fluor® 488) secondary antibody at 1/1000 dilution (Green). Confocal image showing cytoplasmic staining in RAW 264.7 cells treated with 12-myristate 13-acetate (100 nM) for 16 hours then with lipopolysaccharide (100 ng/ml) for 4 hours and with brefeldin A (1µg/ml) for another 3 hours.. Tubulin is counterstained using ab195889 Anti-alpha Tubulin mouse monoclonal antibody - Microtubule Marker (Alexa Fluor® 594) at 1/200 dilution (Red). The nuclear counterstain is DAPI (Blue).

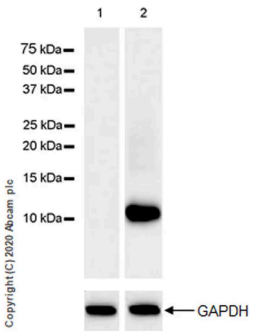
Secondary antibody only control: Used PBS instead of priary antibody, followed by ab150077 Goat Anti-Rabbit IgG H&L (Alexa Fluor® 488) secondary antibody at 1/1000 dilution.



Flow Cytometry (Intracellular) - Anti-CCL3 / MIP-1 alpha + CCL3L1 antibody [EPR23751-54] - BSA and Azide free (ab277944)

CCL3 / MIP-1 alpha + CCL3L1 Flow Cytometry (Intracellular) staining using rabbit Anti-CCL3 / MIP-1 alpha + CCL3L1 antibody

This data was developed using ab259372, the same antibody clone in a different buffer formulation.
Intracellular flow cytometric analysis of5% paraformaldehyde-fixed, 90% methanol-permeabilized RAW264.7 (Mouse Abelson murine leukemia virus-induced tumor macrophage) (treated with 100ng/ml lipopolysaccharide (LPS) for 4 hours, and add Brefeldin A (BFA) for another 3 hours (Red)/ Untreated control (Green)) (Red)/ Untreated control (Green) cells labeling Macrophage Inflammatory Protein 1 alpha / CCL3 + CCL3L1 with ab259372at 1/500 dilution (Red / Green) compared with a Isotype control details (ab172730) (Black) and an unlabelled control (cells without incubation with primary antibody and secondary antibody) (Blue). Goat anti rabbit IgG (Alexa Fluor®488, ab150077), at 1/2000 dilution was used as the secondary antibody.



Western blot - Anti-CCL3 / MIP-1 alpha + CCL3L1 antibody [EPR23751-54] - BSA and Azide free (ab277944)

CCL3 / MIP-1 alpha + CCL3L1 Western blot staining using rabbit Anti-CCL3 / MIP-1 alpha + CCL3L1 antibody

This data was developed using ab259372, the same antibody clone in a different buffer formulation.
Blocking and dilution buffer: 5% NFDM/TBST.

Exposure time: 8 seconds.

All lanes:
Western blot - Anti-CCL3 / MIP-1 alpha + CCL3L1 antibody [EPR23751-54] (ab259372) at 1/1000 dilution

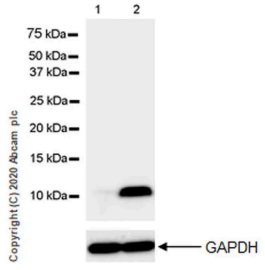
Lane 1:
Untreated THP-1 (human monocytic leukemia monocyte) whole cell lysate at 20 µg

Lane 2:
THP-1 (treated with 100nM PMA for 16 hours. And then replace PMA with 100 ng/ml LPS (Lipopolysaccharide) for 4 hours, and then 1 µg/ml Brefeldin A was added for the last 3 hours), whole cell lysate at 20 µg

Secondary

All lanes:
Goat Anti-Rabbit IgG, (H+L), Peroxidase conjugated (ab97051) at 1/50000 dilution

Observed band size: 12 kDa



Western blot - Anti-CCL3 / MIP-1 alpha + CCL3L1 antibody [EPR23751-54] - BSA and Azide free (ab277944)

CCL3 / MIP-1 alpha + CCL3L1 Western blot staining using rabbit Anti-CCL3 / MIP-1 alpha + CCL3L1 antibody

This data was developed using ab259372, the same antibody clone in a different buffer formulation.

Blocking and dilution buffer: 5% NFDM/TBST.

Exposure time: 3 seconds.
All lanes:
Western blot - Anti-CCL3 / MIP-1 alpha + CCL3L1 antibody [EPR23751-54] (ab259372) at 1/5000 dilution

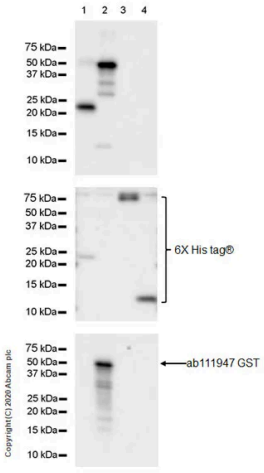
Lane 1:
Untreated RAW 264.7 (mouse macrophage cell line transformed with Abelson murine leukemia virus) whole cell lysate at 10 µg

Lane 2:
RAW 264.7 (treated with 100 ng/ml LPS(Lipopolysaccharide) for 4 hours and then 1 µg/ml Brefeldin A was added for the last 3 hours), whole cell lysate at 10 µg

Secondary

All lanes:
Western blot - Goat Anti-Rabbit IgG H&L (HRP) (ab97051) at 1/20000 dilution

Observed band size: 12 kDa



Western blot - Anti-CCL3 / MIP-1 alpha + CCL3L1 antibody [EPR23751-54] - BSA and Azide free (ab277944)

CCL3 / MIP-1 alpha + CCL3L1 Western blot staining using rabbit Anti-CCL3 / MIP-1 alpha + CCL3L1 antibody

This data was developed using ab259372, the same antibody clone in a different buffer formulation.
Blocking and dilution buffer: 5% NFDM/TBST.

Exposire time: 10 seconds.

All lanes:
Western blot - Anti-CCL3 / MIP-1 alpha + CCL3L1 antibody [EPR23751-54] (ab259372) at 1/1000 dilution

Lane 1:
His-tagged mouse CCL3 recombinant protein (aa24-92) * 2 ,10 ng

Lane 2:
GST/His-tagged human CCL3L1 recombinant protein (aa24-93), 10 ng

Lane 3:
LIF/His-tagged human CCL4 recombinant protein (aa24-92)*2, 10 ng

Lane 4:
His-tagged human CCL18 recombinant protein (aa21-89),10 ng

Secondary

All lanes:
Goat Anti-Rabbit IgG, (H+L), Peroxidase conjugated (ab97051) at 1/50000 dilution

Observed band size: 12 kDa

Please note: All products are 'FOR RESEARCH USE ONLY. NOT FOR USE IN DIAGNOSTIC OR THERAPEUTIC PROCEDURES'.