abcam

ab319163

Anti-NKG2D antibody [RM1173] - BSA and Azide free

Recombinant | RabMAb

Key facts

Isotype	IgG
Host species	Rabbit
Storage buffer	pH: 7.2 - 7.4 Constituents: PBS
Form	Liquid
Clonality	Multiclonal
Immunogen	The exact immunogen used to generate this antibody is proprietary information.
Carrier free	Yes
Clone number	RM1173
Purification technique	Affinity purification Protein A

Reactivity data

IHC-P

Tested

Species	Human
Dilution info	-
Notes	Perform heat-mediated antigen retrieval with Tris/EDTA buffer pH 9.0 before commencing with IHC staining protocol.

Not recommended

Species	Mouse, Rat
Dilution info	-
Notes	-

Flow Cyt

Tested

Species	Human
Dilution info	-
Notes	-

Not recommended

Species	Mouse, Rat
Dilution info	-
Notes	-

IP

Tested

Species	Human
Dilution info	-
Notes	-

Not recommended

Species	Mouse, Rat
Dilution info	-
Notes	-

WB

Tested

Species	Human
Dilution info	-
Notes	-

Not recommended

Species	Mouse, Rat
Dilution info	-
Notes	-

ICC/IF

Not recommended

Species	Human, Mouse, Rat
Dilution info	-
Notes	-

Target data

See full target information KLRK1

Function

Functions as an activating and costimulatory receptor involved in immunosurveillance upon binding to various cellular stress-inducible ligands displayed at the surface of autologous tumor cells and virus-infected cells. Provides both stimulatory and costimulatory innate immune responses on activated killer (NK) cells, leading to cytotoxic activity. Acts as a costimulatory receptor for T-cell receptor (TCR) in CD8(+) T-cell-mediated adaptive immune responses by amplifying T-cell activation. Stimulates perforin-mediated elimination of ligand-expressing tumor cells. Signaling involves calcium influx, culminating in the expression of TNF. Participates in NK cell-mediated bone marrow graft rejection. May play a regulatory role in differentiation and survival of NK cells. Binds to ligands belonging to various subfamilies of MHC class I-related glycoproteins including MICA, MICB, RAET1E, RAET1G, RAET1L/ULBP6, ULBP1, ULBP2, ULBP3 (ULBP2>ULBP1>ULBP3) and ULBP4.

Storage

Shipped at conditions Blue Ice

Appropriate short-term storage conditions	+4°C
Appropriate long-term storage conditions	+4°C

Notes

ab319163 is the carrier-free version of ab319162.

What are recombinant multiclonals?
Recombinant multiclonals are a mixture of recombinant antibodies co-expressed from a library of heavy and light chains. They offer several advantages including:

- The sensitivity of polyclonal antibodies by recognising multiple epitopes
- High batch-to-batch consistency and reproducibility
- Improved sensitivity and specificity
- Long-term security of supply
- Animal-free batch production

View our range of recombinant multiclonal antibodies.

Patented technology
Our RabMAb® technology is a patented hybridoma-based technology for making rabbit monoclonal antibodies. For details on our patents, please refer to RabMAb® patents.

Conjugation ready
Our carrier-free antibodies are typically supplied in a PBS-only formulation, purified and free of BSA, sodium azide and glycerol. This conjugation-ready format is designed for use with fluorochromes, metal isotopes, oligonucleotides, and enzymes, which makes them ideal for antibody labelling, functional and cell-based assays, flow-based assays (e.g. mass cytometry) and Multiplex Imaging applications.

Use our conjugation kits for antibody conjugates that are ready-to-use in as little as 20 minutes with 1 minute hands-on-time and 100% antibody recovery: available for fluorescent dyes, HRP, biotin and gold.

Compatibility
This product is compatible with the Maxpar® Antibody Labeling Kit from Fluidigm, without the need for antibody preparation. Maxpar® is a trademark of Fluidigm Canada Inc.

Supplementary info

This supplementary information is collated from multiple sources and compiled automatically.

Activity summary	NKG2D also known as natural killer group 2 member D is a type-2 transmembrane receptor with a mass of approximately 42 kDa. Expressed primarily on natural killer (NK) cells CD8+ T cells subsets of CD4+ T cells and some macrophages it recognizes stress-induced ligands presented on target cells. This protein plays an important role in the immune system's recognition and elimination of infected or transformed cells by binding to its ligands which include MHC class I chain-related proteins MICA/B and UL16-binding proteins.

Biological function summary	NKG2D acts as an activating receptor on the cell surface that initiates immune responses leading to cytotoxicity against target cells. It functions as part of a complex involving the adaptor protein DAP10 which transduces activating signals to promote cellular immune responses. This interaction amplifies the activation of immune cells and contributes to the host's defense against tumors and virally infected cells.
Pathways	NKG2D plays a significant role in immune surveillance and signaling pathways. It actively involves in the natural killer (NK) cell-mediated cytotoxicity pathway and the adaptive immune response pathway. The interaction with proteins such as DAP10 is critical for its signaling function contributing to its interaction within these pathways. The signaling through NKG2D directly affects the activation states and responses of immune cells which are vital in immune defense.
Associated diseases and disorders	NKG2D is implicated in cancer and autoimmune diseases. In cancer overexpression of its ligands on tumor cells makes them susceptible to NKG2D-mediated cell lysis. On the other hand aberrant expression of NKG2D ligands in autoimmune disorders can lead to inappropriate immune activation. The interaction with MICA/B proteins is significant in these conditions emphasizing its importance in both immune surveillance and potential disease pathogenesis.

Product promise

Tested

We have tested this species and application combination and it works. It is covered by our product promise.

Expected

We have not tested this specific species and application combination in-house, but expect it will work. It is covered by our product promise.

Predicted

This species and application combination has not been tested, but we predict it will work based on strong homology. However, this combination is not covered by our product promise.

Not recommended

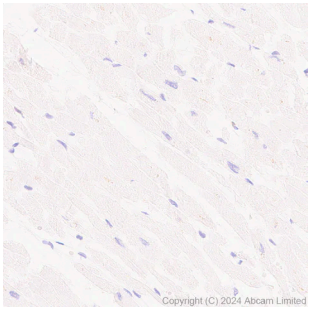
We do not recommend this combination. It is not covered by our product promise.

We are dedicated to supporting your work with high quality reagents and we are here for you every step of the way should you need us.

In the unlikely event of one of our products not working as expected, you are covered by our product promise.

Full details and terms and conditions can be found here:
Terms & Conditions.

12 product images



Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffin-embedded sections) - Anti-NKG2D antibody [RM1173] - BSA and Azide free (ab319163)

NKG2D Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffin-embedded sections) staining of Human cardiac muscle using rabbit Anti-NKG2D antibody

This data was developed using ab319162, the same antibody clone in a different buffer formulation.

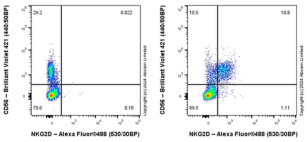
Immunohistochemical analysis of paraffin-embedded Human cardiac muscle tissue labeling NKG2D with ab319162 at 1/1000 (0.498 ug/ml) dilution, followed by a ready to use LeicaDS9800 (Bond™ Polymer Refine Detection).

Negative control: no staining on human cardiac muscle. The section was incubated with ab319162 for 30 mins at room temperature. The immunostaining was performed on a Leica Biosystems BOND® RX instrument

Counterstained with Hematoxylin.

Secondary antibody only control: Secondary antibody is a ready to use LeicaDS9800 (Bond™ Polymer Refine Detection).

Heat mediated antigen retrieval was performed with Tris-EDTA buffer (pH 9.0, Epitope Retrieval Solution2) for 20 mins



Flow Cytometry - Anti-NKG2D antibody [RM1173] - BSA and Azide free (ab319163)

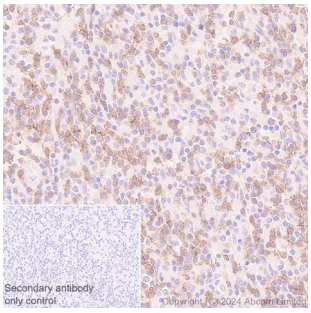
NKG2D Flow Cytometry staining of Human PBMC (human peripheral blood mononuclear cell) using rabbit Anti-NKG2D antibody

This data was developed using ab319162, the same antibody clone in a different buffer formulation.

Flow cytometric analysis of Human PBMC (human peripheral blood mononuclear cell) cells labelling NKG2D with ab319162 at 1/500 dilution (0.1ug) / right compared with a Rabbit monoclonal IgG (ab172730) / Left isotype control and an unlabelled control (cells without incubation with primary antibody and secondary antibody).

Goat Anti-Rabbit IgG (Alexa Fluor® 488, ab150081) at 1/5000 dilution was used as the secondary antibody.

Cells were co-stained with anti human CD3 conjugated to Alexa fluor 647 and anti human CD56 conjugated to BV421.
Gated on viable CD3 negative cells.



Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffin-embedded sections) - Anti-NKG2D antibody [RM1173] - BSA and Azide free (ab319163)

NKG2D Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffin-embedded sections) staining of Human hodgkin's lymphoma using rabbit Anti-NKG2D antibody

This data was developed using ab319162, the same antibody clone in a different buffer formulation.

Immunohistochemical analysis of paraffin-embedded Human hodgkin's lymphoma tissue labeling NKG2D with ab319162 at 1/1000 (0.498 ug/ml) dilution, followed by a ready to use LeicaDS9800 (Bond™ Polymer Refine Detection).

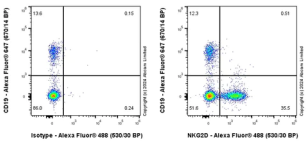
Positive staining on human Hodgkin's lymphoma. The section was incubated with ab319162 for 30 mins at room temperature. The immunostaining was performed on a Leica Biosystems BOND® RX instrument

Counterstained with Hematoxylin.

Secondary antibody only control: Secondary antibody is a ready to use LeicaDS9800 (Bond™ Polymer Refine Detection).

Heat mediated antigen retrieval was performed with Tris-EDTA buffer (pH 9.0, Epitope Retrieval Solution2) for 20 mins

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Flow Cytometry - Anti-NKG2D antibody [RM1173] - BSA and Azide free (ab319163)

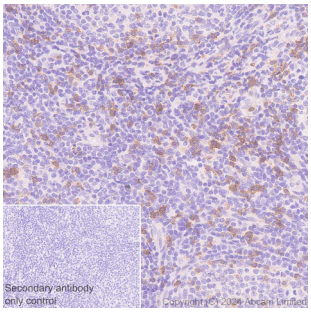
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Flow cytometric analysis of Human PBMC (human peripheral blood mononuclear cell) cells labelling NKG2D with ab319162 at 1/500 dilution (0.1ug) / right compared with a Rabbit monoclonal IgG (ab172730) / Left isotype control and an unlabelled control (cells without incubation with primary antibody and secondary antibody).

Goat Anti-Rabbit IgG (Alexa Fluor® 488, ab150081) at 1/5000 dilution was used as the secondary antibody.

Cells were co-stained with anti human CD19 conjugated to Alexa Fluor®647 (670/14BP). gated on viable lymphocytes.



Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffin-embedded sections) - Anti-NKG2D antibody [RM1173] - BSA and Azide free (ab319163)

NKG2D Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffin-embedded sections) staining of Human non-Hodgkin's lymphoma using rabbit Anti-NKG2D antibody

This data was developed using ab319162, the same antibody clone in a different buffer formulation.

Immunohistochemical analysis of paraffin-embedded Human non-Hodgkin's lymphoma tissue labeling NKG2D with ab319162 at 1/1000 (0.498 ug/ml) dilution, followed by a ready to use LeicaDS9800 (Bond™ Polymer Refine Detection).

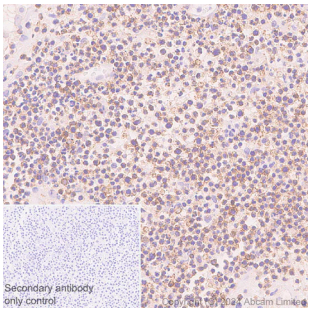
Positive staining on human non-Hodgkin's lymphoma. The section was incubated with ab319162 for 30 mins at room temperature. The immunostaining was performed on a Leica Biosystems BOND® RX instrument

Counterstained with Hematoxylin.

Secondary antibody only control: Secondary antibody is a ready to use LeicaDS9800 (Bond™ Polymer Refine Detection).

Heat mediated antigen retrieval was performed with Tris-EDTA buffer (pH 9.0, Epitope Retrieval Solution2) for 20 mins

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Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffin-embedded sections) - Anti-NKG2D antibody [RM1173] - BSA and Azide free (ab319163)

NKG2D Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffin-embedded sections) staining of Human NK/T lymphoma using rabbit Anti-NKG2D antibody

This data was developed using ab319162, the same antibody clone in a different buffer formulation.

Immunohistochemical analysis of paraffin-embedded Human NK/T lymphoma tissue labeling NKG2D with ab319162 at 1/1000 (0.498 ug/ml) dilution, followed by a ready to use LeicaDS9800 (Bond™ Polymer Refine Detection).

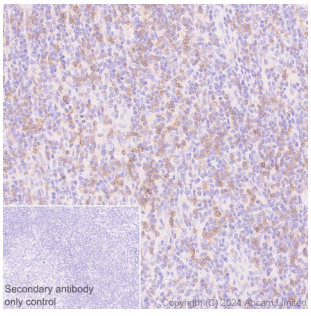
Positive staining on human NK/T lymphoma. The section was incubated with ab319162 for 30 mins at room temperature. The immunostaining was performed on a Leica Biosystems BOND® RX instrument

Counterstained with Hematoxylin.

Secondary antibody only control: Secondary antibody is a ready to use LeicaDS9800 (Bond™ Polymer Refine Detection).

Heat mediated antigen retrieval was performed with Tris-EDTA buffer (pH 9.0, Epitope Retrieval Solution2) for 20 mins

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Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffin-embedded sections) - Anti-NKG2D antibody [RM1173] - BSA and Azide free (ab319163)

NKG2D Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffin-embedded sections) staining of Human tonsil using rabbit Anti-NKG2D antibody

This data was developed using ab319162, the same antibody clone in a different buffer formulation.

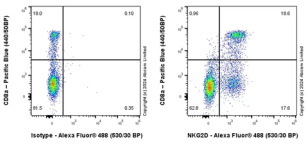
Immunohistochemical analysis of paraffin-embedded Human tonsil tissue labeling NKG2D with ab319162 at 1/1000 (0.498 ug/ml) dilution, followed by a ready to use LeicaDS9800 (Bond™ Polymer Refine Detection).

Positive staining on human tonsil. The section was incubated with ab319162 for 30 mins at room temperature.
The immunostaining was performed on a Leica Biosystems BOND® RX instrument

Counterstained with Hematoxylin.

Secondary antibody only control: Secondary antibody is a ready to use LeicaDS9800 (Bond™ Polymer Refine Detection).

Heat mediated antigen retrieval was performed with Tris-EDTA buffer (pH 9.0, Epitope Retrieval Solution2) for 20 mins



Flow Cytometry - Anti-NKG2D antibody [RM1173] - BSA and Azide free (ab319163)

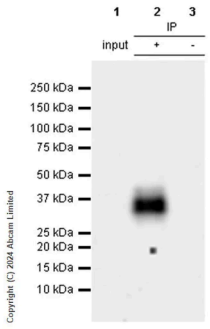
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Flow cytometric analysis of Human PBMC (human peripheral blood mononuclear cell) cells labelling NKG2D with ab319162 at 1/500 dilution (0.1ug) / right compared with a Rabbit monoclonal IgG (ab172730) / Left isotype control and an unlabelled control (cells without incubation with primary antibody and secondary antibody).

Goat Anti-Rabbit IgG (Alexa Fluor® 488, ab150081) at 1/5000 dilution was used as the secondary antibody.

Cells were co-stained with anti human CD8a conjugated to Pacific Blue (440/50BP).
gated on viable lymphocytes.



Immunoprecipitation - Anti-NKG2D antibody [RM1173] - BSA and Azide free (ab319163)

This data was developed using ab319162, the same antibody clone in a different buffer formulation.

NKG2D was immunoprecipitated from 0.35 mg HuT-78 (human sezary syndrome cutaneous t lymphocyte) whole cell lysate with ab319162 at 1/30 dilution (2ug in 0.35mg lysates). Western blot was performed on the immunoprecipitate using ab319162 at 1/1000 dilution. VeriBlot for IP secondary antibody(HRP)(ab131366) was used at 1/5000 dilution.

Lane 1: HuT-78 (human sezary syndrome cutaneous t lymphocyte) whole cell lysate
Lane 2: ab319162 IP in HuT-78 (human sezary syndrome cutaneous t lymphocyte) whole cell lysate
Lane 3: Rabbit monoclonal IgG (ab172730) instead of ab319162 in HuT-78 whole cell lysate

Blocking and dilution buffer and concentration: 5% NFDM/TBST

All lanes:
Immunoprecipitation - Anti-NKG2D antibody [RM1173] (ab319162) at 1/30 dilution

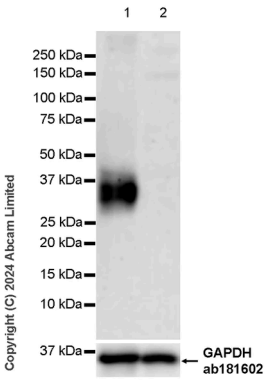
All lanes:
HuT-78 (human sezary syndrome cutaneous t lymphocyte) whole cell lysate

Secondary

All lanes:

Immunoprecipitation - VeriBlot for IP Detection Reagent (HRP) (ab131366) at 1/5000 dilution

Exposure time: 58s



Western blot - Anti-NKG2D antibody [RM1173] - BSA and Azide free (ab319163)

NKG2D Western blot staining using rabbit Anti-NKG2D antibody

This data was developed using ab319162, the same antibody clone in a different buffer formulation.

Blocking and diluting buffer and concentration: 5% NFDM/TBST.

Negative control: Jurkat (PMID: 10426993)

In Western blot, Anti-GAPDH antibody [EPR16891] - Loading Control (ab181602) staining at 1/200000 dilution.

All lanes:
Western blot - Anti-NKG2D antibody [RM1173] (ab319162) at 1/1000 dilution

Lane 1:
HuT-78 (human Sezary syndrome cutaneous T lymphocyte) whole cell lysate at 20 µg

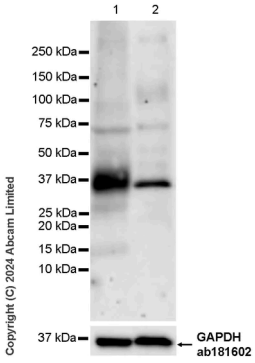
Lane 2:
Jurkat (human T cell leukemia T lymphocyte from peripheral blood) whole cell lysate at 20 µg

Secondary

All lanes:
Western blot - Goat Anti-Rabbit IgG H&L (HRP) (ab97051) at 1/20000 dilution

Observed band size: 35 kDa, 36 kDa

Exposure time: 180s



Western blot - Anti-NKG2D antibody [RM1173] - BSA and Azide free (ab319163)

NKG2D Western blot staining using rabbit Anti-NKG2D antibody

This data was developed using ab319162, the same antibody clone in a different buffer formulation.

Blocking and diluting buffer and concentration: 5% NFDM/TBST.

Low expression tissue: heart

In Western blot, Anti-GAPDH antibody [EPR16891] - Loading Control (ab181602) staining at 1/200000 dilution.

All lanes:
Western blot - Anti-NKG2D antibody [RM1173] (ab319162) at 1/1000 dilution

Lane 1:
Human tonsil tissue lysate at 20 µg

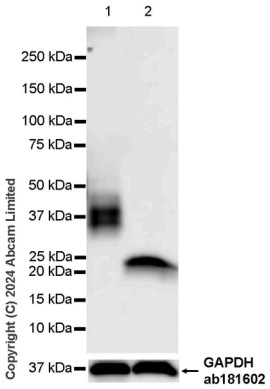
Lane 2:
Human heart tissue lysate at 20 µg

Secondary

All lanes:
Goat Anti-Rabbit IgG (HRP) with minimal cross-reactivity with human IgG at 1/2000 dilution

Observed band size: 35 kDa, 36 kDa

Exposure time: 180s



Western blot - Anti-NKG2D antibody [RM1173] - BSA and Azide free (ab319163)

NKG2D Western blot staining using rabbit Anti-NKG2D antibody

This data was developed using ab319162, the same antibody clone in a different buffer formulation.

Blocking and diluting buffer and concentration: 5% NFDM/TBST.

NKG2D is a glycoprotein of approximately 35 kDa and detected as a 25-kDa band after treated with N-glycosidase F (PNGase F).

In Western blot, Anti-GAPDH antibody [EPR16891] - Loading Control (ab181602) staining at 1/200000 dilution.

All lanes:
Western blot - Anti-NKG2D antibody [RM1173] (ab319162) at 1/1000 dilution

Lane 1:
Untreated HuT-78 (human Sezary syndrome cutaneous T lymphocyte) whole cell lysate at 15 µg

Lane 2:
HuT-78 whole cell lysate treated with N-glycosidase F (PNGase F) at 15 µg

Secondary

All lanes:
Western blot - Goat Anti-Rabbit IgG H&L (HRP) (ab97051) at 1/20000 dilution

Observed band size: 35 kDa, 36 kDa

Exposure time: 70s

Please note: All products are 'FOR RESEARCH USE ONLY. NOT FOR USE IN DIAGNOSTIC OR THERAPEUTIC PROCEDURES'.