abcam

ab321889

Anti-PLVAP/PV-1 antibody [EPR29045-558]

Recombinant | RabMAb | Advanced Validation | 20ul selling size

Key facts

Isotype	IgG
Host species	Rabbit
Storage buffer	pH: 7.2 - 7.4 Preservative: 0.01% Sodium azide Constituents: PBS, 40% Glycerol (glycerin, glycerine), 0.05% BSA
Form	Liquid
Clonality	Monoclonal
Immunogen	The exact immunogen used to generate this antibody is proprietary information.
Clone number	EPR29045-558
Purification technique	Affinity purification Protein A
Concentration	0.502 mg/mL The concentration of this product may be batch-dependent Batch concentration finder →

Reactivity data

Flow Cyt

Tested

Species	Human
Dilution info	1/500
Notes	-

Not recommended

Species	Mouse
Dilution info	-
Notes	-

ICC/IF

Tested

Species	Human
Dilution info	1/50
Notes	-

Not recommended

Species	Mouse
Dilution info	-
Notes	-

IHC-P

Tested

Species	Human
Dilution info	1/1000
Notes	Perform heat-mediated antigen retrieval with Tris/EDTA buffer pH 9.0 before commencing with IHC staining protocol.

Not recommended

Species	Mouse
Dilution info	-
Notes	-

WB

Not recommended

Species	Mouse, Human
Dilution info	-
Notes	-

mIHC

Tested

Species	Human
Dilution info	1/1000
Notes	Perform heat-mediated antigen retrieval with Tris/EDTA buffer pH 9.0 before commencing with IHC staining protocol.

Not recommended

Species	Mouse
Dilution info	-
Notes	-

Target data

See full target information PLVAP

Function	Endothelial cell-specific membrane protein involved in the formation of the diaphragms that bridge endothelial fenestrae. It is also required for the formation of stomata of caveolae and transendothelial channels. Functions in microvascular permeability, endothelial fenestrae contributing to the passage of water and solutes and regulating transcellular versus paracellular flow in different organs. Plays a specific role in embryonic development.

Storage

Shipped at conditions	Conditional Ambient
Appropriate short-term storage duration	1-2 weeks
Appropriate short-term storage conditions	+4°C

Appropriate long-term storage conditions	-20°C
Aliquoting information	Upon delivery aliquot
Storage information	Avoid freeze / thaw cycle

Notes

Patented technology
Our RabMAb® technology is a patented hybridoma-based technology for making rabbit monoclonal antibodies. For details on our patents, please refer to RabMAb® patents.

What are the advantages of a recombinant monoclonal antibody?
This product is a recombinant monoclonal antibody, which offers several advantages including:

- High batch-to-batch consistency and reproducibility
- Improved sensitivity and specificity
- Long-term security of supply
- Animal-free batch production

For more information, read more on recombinant antibodies.

Supplementary info

This supplementary information is collated from multiple sources and compiled automatically.

Activity summary	PLVAP also known as PV-1 is a transmembrane protein that plays a significant role in organizing the stomatal and fenestral diaphragms of endothelial cells. It weighs approximately 60 kDa. This protein is mainly expressed in fenestrated capillaries and sinusoidal endothelium where it forms diaphragms and contributes to the permeability and ultrastructure of capillary beds. PLVAP's role in endothelial cells highlights its importance in maintaining vascular permeability and cellular structures.
Biological function summary	The functions of PLVAP are significant in maintaining an organized structure within endothelial cells. It forms part of the complex structure that comprises the diaphragms of endothelial fenestrae transendothelial channels and caveolae. These structures are necessary for regulating fluid exchange and molecular transport between blood and tissue. The presence of PLVAP at these sites signals its role in modulating vascular barrier functions essential for efficient blood-tissue communication.
Pathways	Researchers have identified PLVAP's involvement in important vascular and endothelial pathways. It plays a critical part in the VEGF signaling pathway which regulates vascular permeability and endothelial cell behavior. PLVAP is closely associated with other proteins like VE-cadherin and claudin-5 that ensure cohesion and permeability in endothelial cells. In pathways regulating vascular permeability PLVAP's presence helps mediate fluid exchange and maintain tissue homeostasis.

Associated diseases and disorders	PLVAP associates with conditions involving vascular dysregulation. Hypo- or hyper-expression of PLVAP can relate to the pathogenesis of cancer and inflammatory diseases. In cancer changes in PLVAP expression might contribute to altered tumor vasculature and metastasis often in association with proteins like VEGF and VEGFR-2. Furthermore inflammatory diseases such as atherosclerosis see changes in the protein expression levels that might disrupt vascular integrity linking them with proteins involved in inflammatory responses like ICAM-1 and VCAM-1.

Product promise

Tested

We have tested this species and application combination and it works. It is covered by our product promise.

Expected

We have not tested this specific species and application combination in-house, but expect it will work. It is covered by our product promise.

Predicted

This species and application combination has not been tested, but we predict it will work based on strong homology. However, this combination is not covered by our product promise.

Not recommended

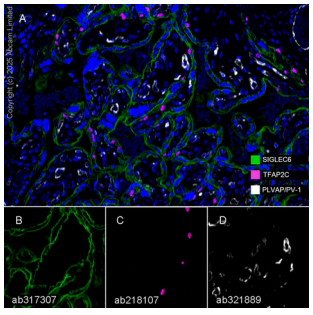
We do not recommend this combination. It is not covered by our product promise.

We are dedicated to supporting your work with high quality reagents and we are here for you every step of the way should you need us.

In the unlikely event of one of our products not working as expected, you are covered by our product promise.

Full details and terms and conditions can be found here:
Terms & Conditions.

8 product images

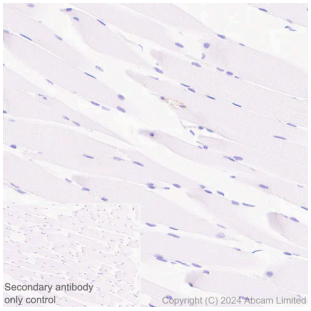


Multiplex immunohistochemistry - Anti-PLVAP/PV-1 antibody [EPR29045-558] (ab321889)

PLVAP/PV-1 Multiplex immunohistochemistry staining using rabbit Anti-PLVAP/PV-1 antibody

Panel A: anti-SIGLEC6 (green; Opal™520), anti-TFAP2C (magenta; Opal™690) and anti-PLVAP/PV-1 (gray; Opal™570) on human placenta. Panel B: anti-SIGLEC6 staining membrane of trophoblast in human placenta. Panel C: anti-TFAP2C staining nucleus of trophoblast in human placenta. Panel D: anti-PLVAP/PV-1 staining endothelium in human placenta. Nuclear DNA was labeled with DAPI (shown in blue). The section was incubated in three rounds of staining: in the order of ab317307, ab218107 and ab321889 for 30 mins at room temperature. Each round was followed by a separate fluorescent tyramide signal amplification system. The immunostaining was performed on a Leica

Biosystems BOND® RX instrument with an Opal™ 4-color kit. Image acquisition was performed with Leica SP8 confocal microscope.



Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffin-embedded sections) - Anti-PLVAP/PV-1 antibody [EPR29045-558] (ab321889)

PLVAP/PV-1 Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffin-embedded sections) staining of Human skeletal muscle using rabbit Anti-PLVAP/PV-1 antibody

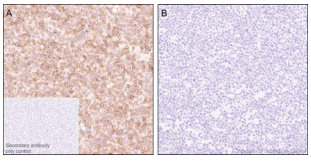
Immunohistochemical analysis of paraffin-embedded Human skeletal muscle tissue labeling PLVAP/PV-1 with ab321889 at 1/1000 (0.502 ug/ml) dilution followed by a ready to use LeicaDS9800 (Bond™ Polymer Refine Detection).

Low expression: weak staining on endothelium of human skeletal muscle.
The section was incubated with ab321889 for 30 mins at room temperature.
The immunostaining was performed on a Leica Biosystems BOND® RX instrument

Counterstained with Hematoxylin.

Secondary antibody only control: Secondary antibody is a ready to use LeicaDS9800 (Bond™ Polymer Refine Detection).

Heat mediated antigen retrieval was performed with Tris-EDTA buffer (pH 9.0 Epitope Retrieval Solution2) for 20 mins



Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffin-embedded sections) - Anti-PLVAP/PV-1 antibody [EPR29045-558] (ab321889)

PLVAP/PV-1 Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffin-embedded sections) staining using rabbit Anti-PLVAP/PV-1 antibody

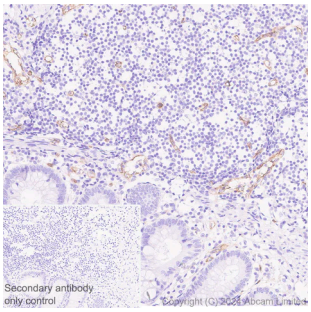
Immunohistochemical analysis of paraffin-embedded (A) TF-1 (human erythroleukemia erythroblast) cell pellet; (B) Raji (human Burkitt's lymphoma B lymphocyte) cell pellet tissue labeling PLVAP/PV-1 with ab321889 at 1/1000 (0.502 ug/ml) dilution followed by a ready to use LeicaDS9800 (Bond™ Polymer Refine Detection).

Positive staining on (A) TF-1 cell pellet; no staining on (B) Raji cell pellet.
The section was incubated with ab321889 for 30 mins at room temperature.
The immunostaining was performed on a Leica Biosystems BOND® RX instrument

Counterstained with Hematoxylin.

Secondary antibody only control: Secondary antibody is a ready to use LeicaDS9800 (Bond™ Polymer Refine Detection).

Heat mediated antigen retrieval was performed with Tris-EDTA buffer (pH 9.0 Epitope Retrieval Solution2) for 20 mins



Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffin-embedded sections) - Anti-PLVAP/PV-1 antibody [EPR29045-558] (ab321889)

PLVAP/PV-1 Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffin-embedded sections) staining of Human appendix using rabbit Anti-PLVAP/PV-1 antibody

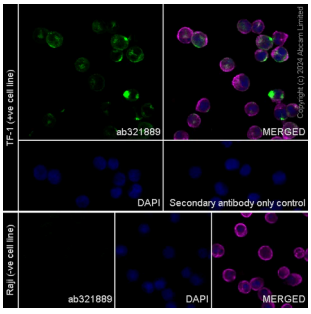
Immunohistochemical analysis of paraffin-embedded Human appendix tissue labeling PLVAP/PV-1 with ab321889 at 1/1000 (0.502 ug/ml) dilution followed by a ready to use LeicaDS9800 (Bond™ Polymer Refine Detection).

Positive staining on endothelium of human appendix (PMID: 31419514).
The section was incubated with ab321889 for 30 mins at room temperature.
The immunostaining was performed on a Leica Biosystems BOND® RX instrument

Counterstained with Hematoxylin.

Secondary antibody only control: Secondary antibody is a ready to use LeicaDS9800 (Bond™ Polymer Refine Detection).

Heat mediated antigen retrieval was performed with Tris-EDTA buffer (pH 9.0 Epitope Retrieval Solution2) for 20 mins



Immunocytochemistry/ Immunofluorescence - Anti-PLVAP/PV-1 antibody [EPR29045-558] (ab321889)

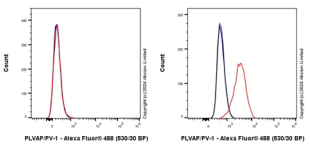
PLVAP/PV-1 Immunocytochemistry/ Immunofluorescence staining using rabbit Anti-PLVAP/PV-1 antibody

Immunofluorescent analysis of 100% methanol-fixed 0.1% TritonX-100 permeabilized TF-1 (human erythroleukemia erythroblast) cells labelling PLVAP/PV-1 with ab321889 at 1/50 (10.04 ug/ml) dilution followed by ab150081 Goat Anti-Rabbit IgG H&L (Alexa Fluor® 488) preadsorbed antibody at 1/1000 2 ug/ml dilution (Green).

Confocal image showing cytoplasmic with membranous staining in TF-1 cell line (shown in green). The counterstain was observed in magenta. Nuclear DNA was labelled with DAPI (shown in blue).
Negative control: Raji
Image was taken with a confocal microscope (Leica-Microsystems TCS SP8).

ab195889 Anti-alpha Tubulin mouse monoclonal antibody - Microtubule Marker (Alexa Fluor® 594) was used to counterstain tubulin at 1/200 2.5ug/ml dilution (Magenta). The Nuclear counterstain was DAPI (Blue).

Secondary antibody only control: Secondary antibody is ab150081 Goat Anti-Rabbit IgG H&L (Alexa Fluor® 488) preadsorbed at 1/1000 2 ug/ml dilution.



Flow Cytometry - Anti-PLVAP/PV-1 antibody [EPR29045-558] (ab321889)

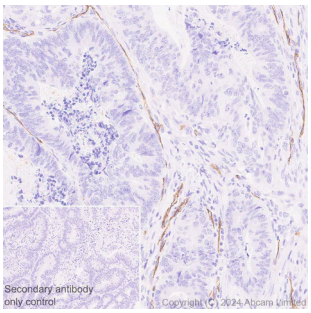
PLVAP/PV-1 Flow Cytometry staining using rabbit Anti-PLVAP/PV-1 antibody

Flow cytometric analysis of Raji (human Burkitt's lymphoma B lymphocyte Left) / TF-1 (human erythroleukemia erythroblast Right).

Cells were labelled with ab321889 at 1/5000 dilution (0.01 µg) (red) or with Rabbit monoclonal IgG isotype control (ab172730) (black) or cells were unlabelled (blue).

Goat Anti-Rabbit IgG (Alexa Fluor® 488 ab150081) at 1/5000 dilution was used as the secondary antibody.

Gated on viable cells.



Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffin-embedded sections) - Anti-PLVAP/PV-1 antibody [EPR29045-558] (ab321889)

PLVAP/PV-1 Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffin-embedded sections) staining of Human colorectal carcinoma using rabbit Anti-PLVAP/PV-1 antibody

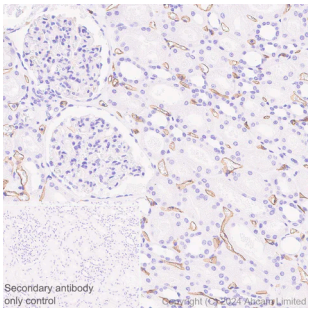
Immunohistochemical analysis of paraffin-embedded Human colorectal carcinoma tissue labeling PLVAP/PV-1 with ab321889 at 1/1000 (0.502 ug/ml) dilution followed by a ready to use LeicaDS9800 (Bond™ Polymer Refine Detection).

Positive staining on endothelium of human colorectal carcinoma (PMID: 31419514).
The section was incubated with ab321889 for 30 mins at room temperature.
The immunostaining was performed on a Leica Biosystems BOND® RX instrument

Counterstained with Hematoxylin.

Secondary antibody only control: Secondary antibody is a ready to use LeicaDS9800 (Bond™ Polymer Refine Detection).

Heat mediated antigen retrieval was performed with Tris-EDTA buffer (pH 9.0 Epitope Retrieval Solution2) for 20 mins



Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffin-embedded sections) - Anti-PLVAP/PV-1 antibody [EPR29045-558] (ab321889)

PLVAP/PV-1 Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffin-embedded sections) staining of Human kidney using rabbit Anti-PLVAP/PV-1 antibody

Immunohistochemical analysis of paraffin-embedded Human kidney tissue labeling PLVAP/PV-1 with ab321889 at 1/1000 (0.502 ug/ml) dilution followed by a ready to use LeicaDS9800 (Bond™ Polymer Refine Detection).

Positive staining on endothelium of human kidney (PMID: 16099878).
The section was incubated with ab321889 for 30 mins at room temperature.
The immunostaining was performed on a Leica Biosystems BOND® RX instrument

Counterstained with Hematoxylin.

Secondary antibody only control: Secondary antibody is a ready to use LeicaDS9800 (Bond™ Polymer Refine Detection).

Heat mediated antigen retrieval was performed with Tris-EDTA buffer (pH 9.0 Epitope Retrieval Solution2) for 20 mins

Please note: All products are 'FOR RESEARCH USE ONLY. NOT FOR USE IN DIAGNOSTIC OR THERAPEUTIC PROCEDURES'.