abcam

ab76149

# Anti-YB1 antibody [EP2708Y]

Anti-YB1 antibody [EP2708Y] (ab76149) is a rabbit monoclonal antibody detecting YB1 in **Western Blot, Flow Cytometry (Intra), IP, IHC-P, ICC/IF**. Suitable for **Human, Mouse, Rat**.

- Biophysical QC for unrivalled batch-batch consistency
- Over 60 publications
- Trusted since 2009

Recombinant | RabMAb | 20ul selling size

## Key facts

| | |
|---|---|
| **Isotype** | IgG |
| **Host species** | Rabbit |
| **Storage buffer** | pH: 7.2 - 7.4 Preservative: 0.01% Sodium azide Constituents: PBS, 40% Glycerol (glycerin, glycerine), 0.05% BSA |
| **Form** | Liquid |
| **Clonality** | Monoclonal |
| **Immunogen** | The exact immunogen used to generate this antibody is proprietary information. |
| **Clone number** | EP2708Y |
| **Purification technique** | Affinity purification Protein A |
| **Concentration** | 0.462 mg/mL The concentration of this product may be batch-dependent<br>Batch concentration finder → |

## Reactivity data

### IHC-P

**Tested**

| | |
|---|---|
| **Species** | Mouse |
| **Dilution info** | 1/50 - 1/250 |
| **Notes** | Perform heat-mediated antigen retrieval before commencing with IHC staining protocol. |

| | |
|---|---|
| **Species** | Rat |
| **Dilution info** | 1/50 - 1/250 |
| **Notes** | Perform heat-mediated antigen retrieval before commencing with IHC staining protocol. |

| | |
|---|---|
| **Species** | Human |
| **Dilution info** | 1/50 - 1/250 |
| **Notes** | Perform heat-mediated antigen retrieval before commencing with IHC staining protocol. |

## IP

### Tested

| | |
|---|---|
| **Species** | Human |
| **Dilution info** | 1/30 |
| **Notes** | - |

### Expected

| | |
|---|---|
| **Species** | Mouse, Rat |
| **Dilution info** | Use at an assay dependent concentration. |
| **Notes** | - |

## WB

### Tested

| | |
|---|---|
| **Species** | Mouse |
| **Dilution info** | 1/1000 |
| **Notes** | **For unpurified use at 1/10000 - 1/20000.** |

| | |
|---|---|
| **Species** | Rat |
| **Dilution info** | 1/1000 |
| **Notes** | **For unpurified use at 1/10000 - 1/20000.** |

| | |
|---|---|
| **Species** | Human |
| **Dilution info** | 1/1000 |
| **Notes** | **For unpurified use at 1/10000 - 1/20000.** |

## ICC/IF

### Tested

| | |
|---|---|
| **Species** | Human |
| **Dilution info** | 1/100 |
| **Notes** | **For unpurified use at 5µg/ml.** |

### Expected

| | |
|---|---|
| **Species** | Mouse, Rat |
| **Dilution info** | Use at an assay dependent concentration. |
| **Notes** | - |

## Flow Cyt (Intra)

### Tested

| | |
|---|---|
| **Species** | Human |
| **Dilution info** | 1/50 - 1/100 |
| **Notes** | ab172730 - Rabbit monoclonal IgG, is suitable for use as an isotype control with this antibody. |

### Expected

| | |
|---|---|
| **Species** | Mouse, Rat |
| **Dilution info** | Use at an assay dependent concentration. |
| **Notes** | - |

## Target data

See full target information YBX1

| | |
|---|---|
| **Function** | DNA- and RNA-binding protein involved in various processes, such as translational repression, RNA stabilization, mRNA splicing, DNA repair and transcription regulation (PubMed:10817758, PubMed:11698476, PubMed:14718551, PubMed:18809583, PubMed:31358969, PubMed:8188694). Predominantly acts as a RNA-binding protein: binds preferentially to the 5'-[CU]CUGCG-3' RNA motif and specifically recognizes mRNA transcripts modified by C5-methylcytosine (m5C) (PubMed:19561594, PubMed:31358969). Promotes mRNA stabilization: acts by binding to m5C-containing mRNAs and recruiting the mRNA stability maintainer ELAVL1, thereby preventing mRNA decay (PubMed:10817758, PubMed:11698476, PubMed:31358969). Component of the CRD-mediated complex that promotes MYC mRNA stability (PubMed:19029303). Contributes to the regulation of translation by modulating the interaction between the mRNA and eukaryotic initiation factors (By similarity). Plays a key role in RNA composition of extracellular exosomes by defining the sorting of small non-coding RNAs, such as tRNAs, Y RNAs, Vault RNAs and miRNAs (PubMed:27559612, PubMed:29073095). Probably sorts RNAs in exosomes by recognizing and binding C5-methylcytosine (m5C)-containing RNAs (PubMed:28341602, PubMed:29073095). Acts as a key effector of epidermal progenitors by preventing epidermal progenitor senescence: acts by regulating the translation of a senescence-associated subset of cytokine mRNAs, possibly by binding to m5C-containing mRNAs (PubMed:29712925). Also involved in pre-mRNA alternative splicing regulation: binds to splice sites in pre-mRNA and regulates splice site selection (PubMed:12604611). Binds to TSC22D1 transcripts, thereby inhibiting their translation and negatively regulating TGF-beta-mediated transcription of COL1A2 (By similarity). Also able to bind DNA: regulates transcription of the multidrug resistance gene MDR1 is enhanced in presence of the APEX1 acetylated form at 'Lys-6' and 'Lys-7' (PubMed:18809583). Binds to promoters that contain a Y-box (5'-CTGATTGGCCAA-3'), such as MDR1 and HLA class II genes (PubMed:18809583, PubMed:8188694). Promotes separation of DNA strands that contain mismatches or are modified by cisplatin (PubMed:14718551). Has endonucleolytic activity and can introduce nicks or breaks into double-stranded DNA, suggesting a role in DNA repair (PubMed:14718551). The secreted form acts as an extracellular mitogen and stimulates cell migration and proliferation (PubMed:19483673). |

## Storage

| | |
|---|---|
| **Shipped at conditions** | Conditional Ambient |
| **Appropriate short-term storage duration** | 1-2 weeks |
| **Appropriate short-term storage conditions** | +4°C |
| **Appropriate long-term storage conditions** | -20°C |

| | |
|---|---|
| **Aliquoting information** | Upon delivery aliquot |
| **Storage information** | Avoid freeze / thaw cycle |

## Notes

**What is this antibody validated in?**
Anti-YB1 antibody [EP2708Y] (ab76149) is a rabbit recombinant monoclonal antibody and is validated for use in Western Blot (WB), Flow Cytometry (Intra), Immunoprecipitation (IP), Immunohistochemistry (IHC-P), Immunocytochemistry/immunofluorescence (ICC/IF) in Human, Mouse, Rat samples.

**What is the molecular weight of YB1?**
Anti-YB1 [EP2708Y] (ab76149) specifically detects a band for YB1 (UniProt: P67809) at a molecular weight of 36kDa.

**Trusted by the scientific community**
Anti-YB1 [EP2708Y] (ab76149) was first used in a scientific publication in 2009 and has been cited over 60 times in peer-reviewed journals.

**Other related products**
We have a range of other formats of antibody clone [EP2708Y] also available for your convenience: ab76149, HRP - ab204014, Carrier free - ab239875

**Patented technology**
Our RabMAb® technology is a patented hybridoma-based technology for making rabbit monoclonal antibodies. For details on our patents, please refer to RabMAb® patents.

**What are the advantages of a recombinant monoclonal antibody?**
This product is a recombinant monoclonal antibody, which offers several advantages including:

- High batch-to-batch consistency and reproducibility
- Improved sensitivity and specificity
- Long-term security of supply
- Animal-free batch production

For more information, read more on recombinant antibodies.

**Trial sizes available!**
Test your antibody or perform pre-screening before committing to a larger quantity. Sold in 20µl. Discover our selection of trial-size antibodies.

## Supplementary info

This supplementary information is collated from multiple sources and compiled automatically.

| | |
|---|---|
| **Activity summary** | Y-box Binding Protein 1 (YB1) also known as YBX1 is a multifunctional protein with a mass of approximately 36 kDa. It belongs to the cold shock protein family that contains a highly conserved cold shock domain. YB1 is broadly expressed across many tissues predominantly found in the cytoplasm and nucleus where it functions as a transcription factor and RNA-binding protein. Through its |

| | |
|---|---|
| | transcriptional regulatory activity YB1 can bind to Y-box sequences in the promoter regions of genes and modulate their expression. |
| **Biological function summary** | YB1 plays vital roles in regulating cell proliferation stress response and differentiation. It does not operate alone; it interacts with various complexes notably ribonucleoprotein complexes. YB1 regulates gene expression at both transcriptional and translational levels impacting cell cycle progression and apoptosis pathways. Its ability to bind RNA and DNA makes it integral in controlling the expression of genes related to stress responses and developmental processes. |
| **Pathways** | YB1 is essential in many signaling pathways that govern cell growth and survival including the PI3K/AKT pathway and MAPK pathway. In these pathways it interacts with proteins like AKT1 and MAPK3 influencing cellular responses to external and internal stimuli. These interactions reveal the adaptability of YB1 in various cellular contexts allowing it to mediate pathway-specific responses to environmental cues thereby promoting the maintenance of cellular homeostasis and adaptation. |
| **Associated diseases and disorders** | The dysregulation of YB1 has been linked to cancer and neurodegenerative diseases. Overexpression or altered localization of YB1 often in connection with other proteins such as p53 contributes to tumorigenesis by enhancing cell proliferation and inhibiting programmed cell death. In neurodegenerative diseases impaired YB1 function can negatively affect neuronal survival potentially mediated through its interactions with proteins like tau which are implicated in conditions such as Alzheimer's disease. Understanding of these associations highlights the potential of YB1 as a therapeutic target in disease management. |

## Product promise

**Tested**

We have tested this species and application combination and it works. It is covered by our product promise.

**Expected**

We have not tested this specific species and application combination in-house, but expect it will work. It is covered by our product promise.

**Predicted**

This species and application combination has not been tested, but we predict it will work based on strong homology. However, this combination is not covered by our product promise.

**Not recommended**

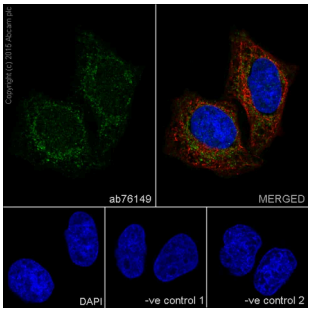
We do not recommend this combination. It is not covered by our product promise.

We are dedicated to supporting your work with high quality reagents and we are here for you every step of the way should you need us.

In the unlikely event of one of our products not working as expected, you are covered by our product promise.

Full details and terms and conditions can be found here:
Terms & Conditions.

## 15 product images

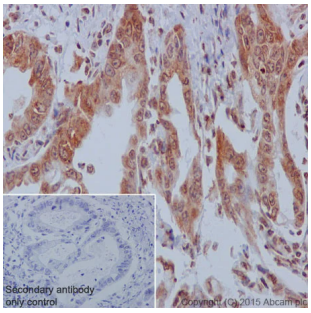



### Immunocytochemistry/ Immunofluorescence - Anti-YB1 antibody [EP2708Y] (ab76149)

YB1 Immunocytochemistry/ Immunofluorescence staining using rabbit Anti-YB1 antibody

Immunocytochemistry/Immunofluorescence analysis of HeLa cells labelling YB1 with purified ab76149 at 1/100. Cells were fixed with 4% paraformaldehyde and permeabilized with 0.1% Triton X-100. ab150077, an Alexa Fluor® 488-conjugated goat anti-rabbit IgG (1/1000) was used as the secondary antibody. DAPI (blue) was used as the nuclear counterstain. ab7291, a mouse anti-tubulin (1/1000) and ab150120, an Alexa Fluor® 594-conjugated goat anti-mouse IgG (1/1000) were also used.
Control 1: primary antibody (1/100) and secondary antibody, ab150120, an Alexa Fluor® 594-conjugated goat anti-mouse IgG (1/1000).

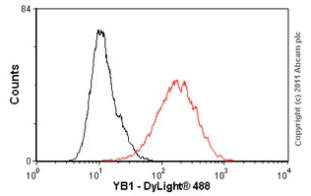
Control 2: ab7291 (1/1000) and secondary antibody, ab150077, an Alexa Fluor® 488-conjugated goat anti-rabbit IgG (1/1000).




### Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffin-embedded sections) - Anti-YB1 antibody [EP2708Y] (ab76149)

YB1 Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffin-embedded sections) staining using rabbit Anti-YB1 antibody

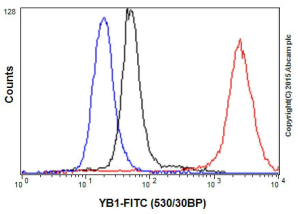
Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffin-embedded sections) analysis of human cervix carcinoma tissue labelling YB1 with purified ab76149 at 1/50. Heat mediated antigen retrieval was performed using Tris/EDTA buffer pH 9. ab97051, a HRP-conjugated goat anti-rabbit IgG (H+L) was used as the secondary antibody (1/500). Negative control using PBS instead of primary antibody. Counterstained with hematoxylin.




### Flow Cytometry (Intracellular) - Anti-YB1 antibody [EP2708Y] (ab76149)

YB1 Flow Cytometry (Intracellular) staining using rabbit Anti-YB1 antibody

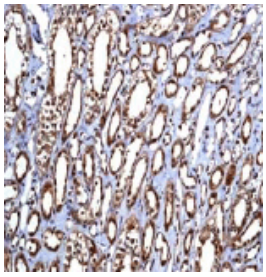
Overlay histogram showing HeLa cells stained with unpurified ab76149 (red line). The cells were fixed with 4% paraformaldehyde (10 min) and then permeabilized with 0.1% PBS-Tween for 20 min. The cells were then incubated in 1x PBS / 10% normal goat serum / 0.3M glycine to block non-specific protein-protein interactions followed by the antibody (unpurified ab76149, 1/100 dilution) for 30 min at 22°C. The secondary antibody used was DyLight® 488 goat anti-rabbit IgG (H+L) (ab96899) at 1/500 dilution for 30 min at 22°C. Isotype control antibody (black line) was rabbit monoclonal IgG (1µg/1x$10^6$ cells) used under the same conditions. Acquisition of >5,000 events was performed. This antibody gave a positive signal in HeLa cells fixed with methanol (5 min)/permeabilized with 0.1% PBS-Tween 20 used under the same conditions.




## Flow Cytometry (Intracellular) - Anti-YB1 antibody [EP2708Y] (ab76149)

YB1 Flow Cytometry (Intracellular) staining using rabbit Anti-YB1 antibody

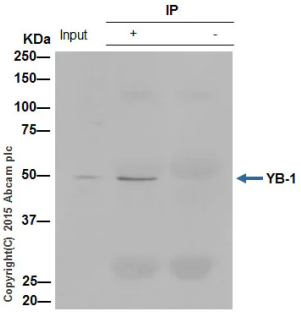
Intracellular Flow Cytometry analysis of HeLa cells labelling YB1 with purified ab76149 at 1/90 (red). Cells were fixed with 4% paraformaldehyde. A FITC-conjugated goat anti-rabbit IgG (1/500) was used as the secondary antibody. Black - Isotype control, rabbit monoclonal IgG. Blue - Unlabelled control, cells without incubation with primary and secondary antibodies.



## Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffin-embedded sections) - Anti-YB1 antibody [EP2708Y] (ab76149)

YB1 Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffin-embedded sections) staining using rabbit Anti-YB1 antibody

Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffin-embedded sections) analysis of human kidney tissue labelling YB1 with unpurified ab76149 at a dilution of 1/100.
Perform heat mediated antigen retrieval before commencing with IHC staining protocol.




## Immunoprecipitation - Anti-YB1 antibody [EP2708Y] (ab76149)

ab76149 (purified) at 1/30 immunoprecipitating YB1 in HeLa whole cell lysate.
Lane 1 (input): HeLa whole cell lysate (10µg)

Lane 2 (+): ab76149 + HeLa whole cell lysate.

Lane 3 (-): Rabbit monoclonal IgG (ab172730) instead of ab76149 in HeLa whole cell lysate.

For western blotting, a HRP-conjugated anti-rabbit IgG, specific to the non-reduced form of IgG was used as the secondary antibody (1/1500).

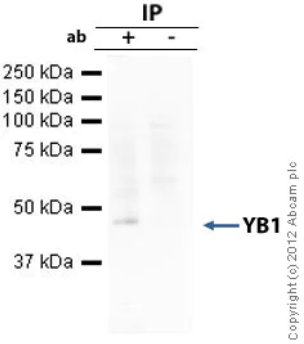
Blocking buffer and concentration: 5% NFDM/TBST.

Diluting buffer and concentration: 5% NFDM /TBST.

All lanes:
Immunoprecipitation - Anti-YB1 antibody [EP2708Y] (ab76149)

Predicted band size: 36 kDa

Observed band size: 50 kDa

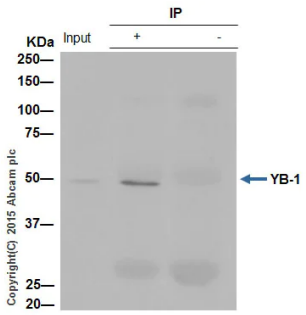



## Immunoprecipitation - Anti-YB1 antibody [EP2708Y] (ab76149)

YB1 was immunoprecipitated using 0.5mg HEK293 whole cell extract, 10µg of Rabbit monoclonal to YB1 and 50µl of protein G magnetic beads (+). No antibody was added to the control (-).
The antibody was incubated under agitation with Protein G beads for 10min, HEK293 whole cell extract lysate diluted in RIPA buffer was added to each sample and incubated for a further 10min under agitation.
Proteins were eluted by addition of 40µl SDS loading buffer and incubated for 10min at 70°C; 10µl of each sample was separated on a SDS PAGE gel, transferred to a nitrocellulose membrane, blocked with 5% BSA and probed with unpurified ab76149.

Secondary: Mouse monoclonal [SB62a] secondary antibody to rabbit IgG light chain (HRP) (ab99697).
Band: 46kDa: YB1.
All lanes:
Immunoprecipitation - Anti-YB1 antibody [EP2708Y] (ab76149)

Predicted band size: 36 kDa




## Immunoprecipitation - Anti-YB1 antibody [EP2708Y] (ab76149)

ab76149 (purified) at 1/30 immunoprecipitating YB1 in MCF-7 whole cell lysate.
Lane 1 (input): MCF-7 whole cell lysate (10µg)

Lane 2 (+): ab76149 + MCF-7 whole cell lysate.

Lane 3 (-): Rabbit monoclonal IgG (ab172730) instead of ab76149 in MCF-7 whole cell lysate.

For western blotting, a HRP-conjugated anti-rabbit IgG, specific to the non-reduced form of IgG was used as the secondary antibody (1/1500).

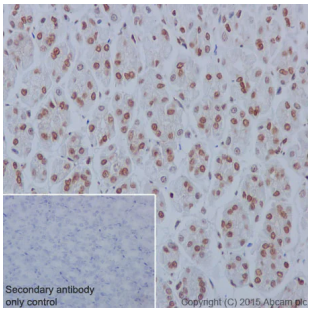
Blocking buffer and concentration: 5% NFDM/TBST.

Diluting buffer and concentration: 5% NFDM /TBST.

All lanes:
Immunoprecipitation - Anti-YB1 antibody [EP2708Y] (ab76149)

Predicted band size: 36 kDa

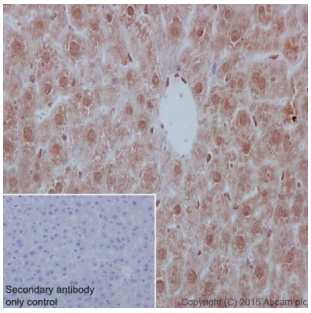
Observed band size: 50 kDa




## Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffin-embedded sections) - Anti-YB1 antibody [EP2708Y] (ab76149)

YB1 Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffin-embedded sections) staining using rabbit Anti-YB1 antibody

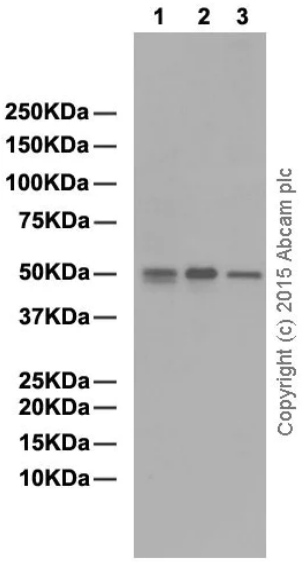
Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffin-embedded sections) analysis of rat stomach tissue labelling YB1 with purified ab76149 at 1/50. Heat mediated antigen retrieval was performed using Tris/EDTA buffer pH 9. ab97051, a HRP-conjugated goat anti-rabbit IgG (H+L) was used as the secondary antibody (1/500). Negative control using PBS instead of primary antibody. Counterstained with hematoxylin.




## Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffin-embedded sections) - Anti-YB1 antibody [EP2708Y] (ab76149)

YB1 Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffin-embedded sections) staining using rabbit Anti-YB1 antibody

Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffin-embedded sections) analysis of mouse liver tissue labelling YB1 with purified ab76149 at 1/50. Heat mediated antigen retrieval was performed using Tris/EDTA buffer pH 9. ab97051, a HRP-conjugated goat anti-rabbit IgG (H+L) was used as the secondary antibody (1/500). Negative control using PBS instead of primary antibody. Counterstained with hematoxylin.




## Western blot - Anti-YB1 antibody [EP2708Y] (ab76149)

Blocking and dilution buffer: 5% NFDM/TBST.
All lanes:
Western blot - Anti-YB1 antibody [EP2708Y] (ab76149) at 1/1000 dilution

Lane 1:
HeLa whole cell lysate at 10 µg

Lane 2:
SW480 whole cell lysate at 10 µg

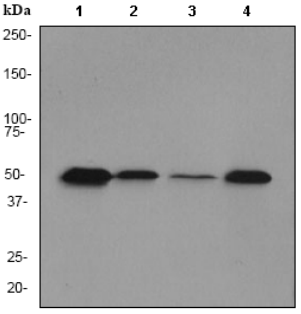
Lane 3:
A549 whole cell lysate at 10 µg

Secondary

All lanes:
Western blot - Goat Anti-Rabbit IgG H&L (HRP) (ab97051) at 1/50000 dilution

Predicted band size: 36 kDa

Observed band size: 50 kDa




## Western blot - Anti-YB1 antibody [EP2708Y] (ab76149)

YB1 Western blot staining using rabbit Anti-YB1 antibody

All lanes:
Western blot - Anti-YB1 antibody [EP2708Y] (ab76149) at 1/200000 dilution

Lane 1:
HeLa cell lysate at 10 µg

Lane 2:
SW480 cell lysate at 10 µg

Lane 3:
A549 cell lysate at 10 µg

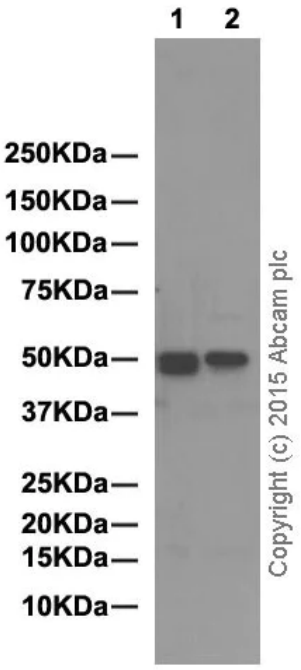
Lane 4:
MCF7 cell lysate at 10 µg

Secondary

All lanes:
HRP-conjugated goat anti-rabbit IgG at 1/1000 dilution

Predicted band size: 36 kDa

Observed band size: 50 kDa




## Western blot - Anti-YB1 antibody [EP2708Y] (ab76149)

Blocking and dilution buffer: 5% NFDM/TBST.
All lanes:
Western blot - Anti-YB1 antibody [EP2708Y] (ab76149) at 1/10000 dilution

Lane 1:
C6 whole cell lysate at 10 µg

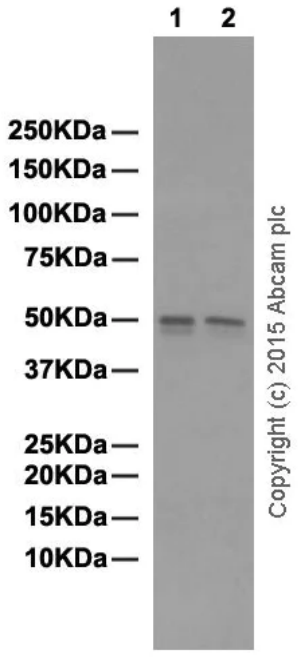
Lane 2:
PC-12 whole cell lysate at 10 µg

Secondary

All lanes:
Western blot - Goat Anti-Rabbit IgG H&L (HRP) (ab97051) at 1/50000 dilution

Predicted band size: 36 kDa

Observed band size: 50 kDa




## Western blot - Anti-YB1 antibody [EP2708Y] (ab76149)

Blocking and dilution buffer: 5% NFDM/TBST.
All lanes:
Western blot - Anti-YB1 antibody [EP2708Y] (ab76149) at 1/1000 dilution

Lane 1:
NIH/3T3 whole cell lysate at 10 µg

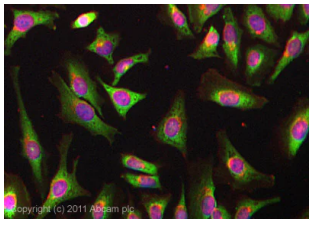
Lane 2:
Raw264.7 whole cell lysate at 10 µg

Secondary

All lanes:
Western blot - Goat Anti-Rabbit IgG H&L (HRP) (ab97051) at 1/50000 dilution

Predicted band size: 36 kDa

Observed band size: 50 kDa



## Immunocytochemistry/ Immunofluorescence - Anti-YB1 antibody [EP2708Y] (ab76149)

YB1 Immunocytochemistry/ Immunofluorescence staining using rabbit Anti-YB1 antibody

ICC/IF image of unpurified ab76149 stained HeLa cells. The cells were 4% formaldehyde fixed (10 min) and then incubated in 1%BSA / 10% normal goat serum / 0.3M glycine in 0.1% PBS-Tween for 1h to permeabilise the cells and block non-specific protein-protein interactions. The cells were then incubated with the antibody (unpurified ab76149, 5µg/ml) overnight at +4°C. The secondary antibody (green) was ab96899, DyLight® 488 goat anti-rabbit IgG (H+L) used at a 1/250 dilution for 1h.Alexa Fluor® 594 WGA was used to label plasma membranes (red) at a 1/200 dilution for 1h. DAPI was used to stain the cell nuclei (blue) at a concentration of 1.43µM.

Please note: All products are 'FOR RESEARCH USE ONLY. NOT FOR USE IN DIAGNOSTIC OR THERAPEUTIC PROCEDURES'.